

Civic Infrastructure Narrative
Peripheral Parks

Breakthrough Film Club and Interrupted Media. "Breakthrough Film Club: East Garfield Park 40 Blocks Project." 2016. Video, 17:53. <https://vimeo.com/184231493>.

Chicago Park District. "Garfield Park." Accessed October 17, 2017. <http://www.chicagoparkdistrict.com/parks/Garfield-Park/>.

Citizen Film. "About Citizen Film." Accessed November 30, 2017. <http://citizenfilm.org/about/>.

———. "The New Buchanan Mall." 2016. Video, 10:43. <https://vimeo.com/160792057>.

———. "The New Buchanan Mall." Accessed November 30, 2017. http://citizenfilm.org/portfolio_page/buchanan-change/.

City Parks Alliance. "Buchanan Street Mall." Accessed October 17, 2017.

<http://www.cityparksalliance.org/why-urban-parks-matter/frontline-parks/parks/428>.

———. "New Communities Program: Garfield Park Conservatory Alliance/Local Initiative Support Corporation." Accessed August 22, 2017. <http://www.cityparksalliance.org/issues-a-resources/community-building/case-studies/new-communities-program>.

Garfield Park Community Council. "Community Wellness." Accessed August 22, 2017.

<http://www.gpcommunitycouncil.org/GPCC-Programs/Community-Wellness.html>.

Garfield Park Conservatory. "Our Staff: Who We Are." Accessed August 22, 2017.

<https://garfieldconservatory.org/about-us/who-we-are/>.

———. "Play and Grow Garden." Accessed August 22, 2017. <http://gpcalliance.org/campus/play-and-grow-garden.html>.

Garfield Park Conservatory Alliance and LISC/Chicago's New Communities Program. *East Garfield Park: Growing a Healthy Community [Quality-of-Life Plan]*. May 2005.

<http://www.newcommunities.org/cmadocs/egarfieldqofl2005.pdf>.

Green Streets Documentary Project. "News and Events." Accessed October 17, 2017.

<http://www.greenstreetsthemovie.org/events/>.

National Council on Public History. "Project Showcase: Forty Blocks, The East Garfield Park Oral History Project." *History @ Work* (blog), July 11, 2016. <http://ncph.org/history-at-work/project-showcase-forty-blocks-the-east-garfield-park-oral-history-project/>.

Rodriguez, Joe Fitzgerald. "Renaissance Underway at Once-Decrepit Buchanan Street Mall." *San Francisco Examiner*, April 21, 2016. <http://www.sfexaminer.com/renaissance-underway-decrepit-buchanan-street-mall/>.

San Francisco Parks Alliance. "Buchanan Street Mall." Accessed April 23, 2018.

<http://www.sfparksalliance.org/our-parks/parks/buchanan-street-mall>.

San Francisco Recreation and Parks Department. "Buchanan Street Mall Activation Project."

Accessed October 17, 2017. <http://sfrecpark.org/project/buchanan-street-mall-activation-project/>.

- Trust for Public Land. *Buchanan Street Mall Vision Statement*. March 2017.
https://www.exploratorium.edu/sites/default/files/publicspaces/170324_BuchVision-FINAL.pdf.
- . “Seeds of Change Grow in This San Francisco Park.” *Trust for Public Land* (blog), June 19, 2017. <https://www.tpl.org/blog/buchanan-mall>.
- Urban Strategies. “San Francisco-Based Green Streets Launched as Private Venture.” *Urban Strategies* (blog), April 1, 2015. <http://urbanstrategiesinc.org/news/san-francisco-based-green-streets-launched-as-private-venture/>.
- Systemic Reinvestments**
- American Planning Association. “How Cities Use Parks for...Community Engagement.” City Parks Forum Briefing Papers 02. 2002. https://planning-org-uploaded-media.s3.amazonaws.com/legacy_resources/cityparks/briefingpapers/pdf/communityengagement.pdf.
- Boarini, Cristeta. “Years of Inequities Lead to ‘Extremely Rare’ Racial Lens Applied to Minneapolis Parks Planning.” *Twin Cities Daily Planet*, August 18, 2016.
<https://www.tcdailyplanet.net/years-of-inequities-lead-to-extremely-rare-racial-lens-applied-to-minneapolis-parks-planning/>.
- Design Trust for Public Space. “The World’s Park, 2014-2016: Reconnecting a Regional Park with Its Neighbors.” Accessed August 22, 2017. <http://designtrust.org/projects/worlds-park/>.
- Dovey, Rachel. “How City Park Design Can Go Grassroots.” *Next City*, March 11, 2015.
<https://nextcity.org/daily/entry/city-park-design-public-planning>.
- Foderaro, Lisa W. “35 New York City Parks to Get Makeovers.” *The New York Times*, October 6, 2014. https://www.nytimes.com/2014/10/07/nyregion/35-overlooked-parks-in-poor-new-york-city-neighborhoods-to-get-makeovers.html?_r=0.
- Kinney, Jen. “37-Block Minneapolis Greenway Proposal Stirs Debate.” *Next City*, September 15, 2016. <https://nextcity.org/daily/entry/north-minneapolis-greenway-proposal-stirs-debate>.
- Local and Regional Government Alliance on Race and Equity. “Spotlight on Minneapolis Park and Recreation Board, Minnesota.” In *Advancing Racial Equity and Transforming Government: A Resource Guide to Put Ideas into Action*. 2015.
https://www.minneapolisparcs.org/_asset/61tqqt/GARE-Resource_Guide---MPRB-feature.pdf.
- Minneapolis Park and Recreation Board. *The 2017-2018 Racial Equity Action Plan: An Internal Working Document*. November 16, 2016, with March 2018 updates.
https://www.minneapolisparcs.org/_asset/nd61k5/2017-2018-Racial-Equity-Action-Plan-%E2%80%93March-2018-Updates.pdf.
- . *Board Policy: Community Engagement*. Revised February 10, 2012. Accessed May 30, 2017.
https://www.minneapolisparcs.org/_asset/20rp8c/community_engagement_policy.pdf.
- . *Diversity, Inclusion and Racial Equity: Highlights of MPRB’s Ongoing Efforts*. August 30, 2016.
https://www.minneapolisparcs.org/_asset/j6cwv4/diversity_inclusion_racial_equity_highlights.pdf.

- Neuman, William. "5 Neglected New York City Parks to Get \$150 Million for Upgrades." *The New York Times*, August 18, 2016. <https://www.nytimes.com/2016/08/19/nyregion/5-neglected-new-york-city-parks-to-get-150-million-for-upgrades.html>.
- New York City Council. "New York City Council's Kickstarter Page on Kickstarter." Kickstarter. Accessed August 22, 2017. <https://www.kickstarter.com/pages/NYC>.
- New Yorkers for Parks. "What We Do: Recent Successes." Accessed April 23, 2018. <http://www.ny4p.org/advocacy>.
- NYC Office of the Mayor. "De Blasio Administration Launches Community Parks Initiative to Build More Inclusive and Equitable Park System." News release, October 7, 2014. <http://www1.nyc.gov/office-of-the-mayor/news/468-14/de-blasio-administration-launches-community-parks-initiative-build-more-inclusive-equitable#/0>.
- . "Mayor De Blasio Announces 11 Sites Added to Community Parks Initiative." News release, September 25, 2017. <http://www1.nyc.gov/office-of-the-mayor/news/913-17/mayor-de-blasio-11-sites-added-community-parks-initiative>.
- NYC Parks. "Community Parks Initiative." Accessed April 23, 2018. <https://www.nycgovparks.org/about/framework-for-an-equitable-future/community-parks-initiative>.
- Shakarian, Katrina. "For Richer and For Poorer: Tying the Park Equity Knot." *Gotham Gazette*, May 26, 2014. <http://www.gothamgazette.com/index.php/government/5052-richer-poorer-park-equity-new-york-city>.
- Vuocolo, Alex. "Turning to Design to Make Civic Engagement Easier." *Next City*, November 2, 2012. <https://nextcity.org/daily/entry/design-for-easier-civic-engagement>.
- Warerkar, Tanay. "Even More NYC Parks Will Benefit from City's Beautification Efforts." *Curbed New York*, September 25, 2017. <https://ny.curbed.com/2017/9/25/16362478/nyc-parks-renovation-bill-deblasio>.
- Charismatic Parks 2.0**
- Buffalo Bayou Partnership. "About Us." Accessed April 23, 2018. <https://buffalobayou.org/about-us/>.
- Building Bridges across the River at THEARC. *11th Street Bridge Park: Equitable Development Plan*. 2015. <https://bridgepark.org/sites/default/files/Resources/EDP%20Final%20-%20UPDATED.pdf>.
- Constantinou, Alexandra. "Buffalo Bayou Park Cistern." Atlas Obscura. Accessed April 23, 2018. <https://www.atlasobscura.com/places/buffalo-bayou-park-cistern>.
- The Cultural Landscape Foundation. "Buffalo Bayou Park." Accessed April 23, 2018. <https://tclf.org/landscapes/buffalo-bayou-park>.
- Dougherty, Matt. "Buffalo Bayou Park Still a Mess after Harvey." KHOU.com, September 19, 2017. <http://www.khou.com/weather/harvey/buffalo-bayou-park-still-a-mess-after-harvey/477113479>.
- Kratz, Scott. "Power to the People: Community Land Trusts and Ancostia [sic]." Accessed April 23, 2018. <http://www.bridgepark.org/blog/power-people-community-land-trusts-and-ancostia>.

Nielsen, Sarah Rufca. "What Will Happen to the New Buffalo Bayou?" *Houstonia Magazine*, September 12, 2015. <https://www.houstoniamag.com/articles/2017/9/12/buffalo-bayou-park-after-hurricane-harvey>.

Wray, Dianna. "Buffalo Bayou Park is Getting Ready to Open." *Houston Press*, September 15, 2015. <http://www.houstonpress.com/news/buffalo-bayou-park-is-getting-ready-to-open-7763987>.

Governance and Partnerships

The 606. "About: History." Accessed April 23, 2018. <https://www.the606.org/about/history/>.

Abello, Oscar Perry. "Can Crowdfunding Level the Playing Field for Investment?" *Next City*, July 27, 2015. <https://nextcity.org/daily/entry/crowdfunding-minority-owned-business-investment>.

———. "What One L.A. Development Deal Says About the Future of Community Benefit Agreements." *Next City*, December 24, 2015. <https://nextcity.org/daily/entry/benefits-of-community-benefit-agreements>.

Abendroth, Lisa M. and Bryan Bell. "Starting a Project: Public Participation and the Feedback Loop from Public Interest Design Practice Guidebook." In *Public Interest Design Practice Guidebook: SEED Methodology, Case Studies, and Critical Issues*, edited by Lisa M. Abendroth and Bryan Bell, 105-108. New York: Routledge, 2015.

Alaniz, Mayra. *MKE Plays: Final Evaluation Report*. August 2016. http://city.milwaukee.gov/ImageLibrary/Groups/ccCouncil/Initiatives/Images/MKE-Plays/mkeplaysfinalevaluationreport_draft.pdf.

Allen, Kevin. *Terra Firma: Putting Historic Landscape Preservation on Solid Ground*. Edited by Wendy Pearl. Massachusetts Department of Conservation and Recreation, 2016. <https://www.mass.gov/files/documents/2016/08/wn/terrafirma9.pdf>.

Artists Working in Education. "2017 Our Town Grant Announcement." Accessed August 22, 2017. <http://awe-inc.org/2017/07/07/2017-our-town-grant-announcement/>.

———. "A.W.E. Partnership with MKE Plays Selected for NEA Funding." Accessed August 22, 2017. <http://awe-inc.org/2016/05/09/a-w-e-partnership-with-mke-plays-selected-for-nea-funding/>.

———. "MKE Plays Update." July 7, 2017. <http://awe-inc.org/2017/07/07/mke-plays-update/>.

Atkinson, Scott. "This City Runs on Donations." *Next City*, August 29, 2016. <https://nextcity.org/features/view/philanthropy-money-foundations-city-funded>.

Barnett, Erica C. "Seattle Debates Using Outside Money for Leaky Community Center." *Next City*, April 18, 2017. <https://nextcity.org/daily/entry/seattle-debates-using-outside-money-community-centers>.

Barrette, Michael. "Parks and the City." *Planning* 67, no. 8 (August 2001): 4-9.

Becker, Paula. "The Seattle Public Library Celebrates the Completion of the 'Libraries For All' Capital Project on September 13, 2008." HistoryLink.org (blog), September 17, 2008. <http://historylink.org/File/8773>.

Belle Isle Conservancy. "Belle Isle Newsboy Shelter Restoration." Patronicity. Accessed May 25, 2017. https://www.patronicity.com/project/belle_isle_newsboy_shelter_restoration.

- Benfield, Kaid. "The Right Way to Engage Residents in a Neighborhood Redesign." *CityLab*, June 7, 2012. <http://www.theatlanticcities.com/housing/2012/06/right-way-engage-residents-neighborhood-redesign/2207/>.
- Chicago Architecture Foundation. "What is the 606 Park?" Accessed April 23, 2018. <http://www.architecture.org/architecture-chicago/topics-news/chicagos-playscapes/what-is-the-606-park/>.
- Citizens Planning Institute. "Neighbors Helping Neighbors." Accessed October 17, 2017. <http://citizensplanninginstitute.org/special-projects/neighbors-helping-neighbors>.
- City and County of San Francisco. "Groundplay Published Resources." Accessed October 6, 2017. <http://groundplaysf.org/resources/>.
- City of Milwaukee [Wisconsin]. "MKE Plays." Accessed August 22, 2017. <http://city.milwaukee.gov/CommonCouncil/mkeplays#.WZxmNfmGPcv>.
- City of Philadelphia [Pennsylvania] Department of Commerce. "City of Philadelphia: Empowerment Zones." Accessed August 22, 2017. <http://www.phila.gov/commerce/neighborhoods/Pages/EmpowermentZones.aspx>.
- City of Raleigh [North Carolina]. *Dorothea Dix Master Plan Draft Outreach and Community Engagement Plan*. Unpublished plan, September 12, 2017. PDF file.
- City of Seattle [Washington]. "How Our Projects Are Funded." Accessed August 22, 2017. <https://www.seattle.gov/parks/about-us/current-projects/how-our-projects-are-funded>.
- City Parks Alliance. "The Smart Money's on City Parks." *Next City*, May 4, 2015. <https://nextcity.org/daily/entry/the-smart-moneys-on-city-parks>.
- Corrigan, Mary Beth, Jack Hambene, William Hudnut III, Rachelle L. Levitt, John Stainback, Richard Ward, and Nicole Witenstein. *Ten Principles of Public-Private Partnerships*. Washington, DC: Urban Land Institute, 2005.
- Dale, Brady. "Crowdfunded Parks Are Coming and That Isn't a Bad Thing." *Next City*, November 20, 2014. <https://nextcity.org/daily/entry/in-public-crowdfunding-parks>.
- Davies, Rodrigo. "Civic Crowdfunding as a Marketplace for Participation in Urban Development." Center for Work, Technology and Organizations, Stanford University. September 1, 2014. http://ipp.oii.ox.ac.uk/sites/ipp/files/documents/IPP2014_Davies.pdf.
- . "Civic Crowdfunding: Participatory Communities, Entrepreneurs and the Political Economy of Place." Master's thesis, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 2014.
- Design Trust for Public Space. "The World's Park, 2014-2016: Reconnecting a Regional Park with Its Neighbors." Accessed August 22, 2017. <http://designtrust.org/projects/worlds-park/>.
- D'Oro, Rachel. "Alaska Agency Turns to Crowdfunding for Park Project." *Seattle Times*, August 30, 2016. <http://www.seattletimes.com/business/alaska-agency-turns-to-crowdfunding-for-park-project/>.
- Dreier, Peter. "The Future of Community Reinvestment: Challenges and Opportunities in a Changing Environment." *Journal of the American Planning Association* 69, no. 4 (2003): 341-53.

- Durham Central Park. "Build Mt. Merrill!" Kickstarter. Accessed August 22, 2017.
<https://www.kickstarter.com/projects/349904826/build-mt-merrill>.
- Eskenzi, Stuart. "Seattle Public Library Celebrates 'Libraries For All' in Neighborhoods Across the City." *The Seattle Times*, September 12, 2008. <https://www.seattletimes.com/seattle-news/seattle-public-library-celebrates-libraries-for-all-in-neighborhoods-across-the-city/>.
- EveryLibrary. "EveryLibrary: Any Library Initiative Anywhere for Every Library Everywhere." Accessed August 22, 2017. <http://everylibrary.org/>.
- . "Our Library Communities: EveryLibrary History." *EveryLibrary* (blog). Accessed May 30, 2017. <http://everylibrary.org/library-communities-everylibrary-history/>.
- Friedman, Stephen B., ed. *Successful Public/Private Partnerships: From Principles to Practices*. Washington, DC: Urban Land Institute, 2016.
- Friends of the Bloomingdale Trail. "History of the Bloomingdale Trail." Accessed April 23, 2018.
<https://www.bloomingdaletrail.org/history>.
- Gallagher, John. "Detroit Mayor Mike Duggan Kicks Fitzgerald Neighborhood Plan into High Gear." *Detroit Free Press*, April 5, 2017. <https://www.freep.com/story/money/business/john-gallagher/2017/04/05/detroit-neighborhoods-development/100079082/>.
- . "Revamped City Planning Aims at Neighborhood Revivals." *Detroit Free Press*, December 17, 2016. <https://www.freep.com/story/money/business/columnists/2016/12/17/detroit-planning-maurice-cox-neighborhoods/95425396/>.
- Greenfield, John. "Could Legislation Curb Displacement Along the 606?" *Reader*, August 8, 2017.
<https://www.chicagoreader.com/chicago/displacement-606-paseo-recreation-trails-transit-oriented-development-logan-square/Content?oid=28849131>.
- Guzmán, Francisco and Vicenta Sierra. "Public-Private Collaborations: Branded Public Services?" *European Journal of Marketing* 46, no. 7/8 (2012): 994-1012.
- Harnik, Peter and Abby Martin. *Public Spaces/Private Money: The Triumphs and Pitfalls of Urban Park Conservancies*. Trust for Public Land, February 2015.
https://www.tpl.org/sites/default/files/files_upload/ccpe-Parks-Conservancy-Report.pdf.
- Hayward, Phil. "Public Private Partnerships." *Parks and Recreation Magazine*, April 1, 2012.
<http://www.nrpa.org/parks-recreation-magazine/2012/april/public-private-partnerships/>.
- Higgins, Mark. "Don't Privatize Seattle's Favorite Community Center." *Seattle Times*, March 27, 2017. <http://www.seattletimes.com/opinion/dont-privatize-seattles-favorite-community-center/>.
- Hiller, Hattie. *Partnering for Park Equity*. University of Minnesota and Minneapolis Parks Foundation, 2017. <http://conservancy.umn.edu/handle/11299/190212>.
- Imig, Nate. "MKE Plays Initiative Rehabs City's Worst Playgrounds." Radio Milwaukee, May 18, 2015. <https://radiomilwaukee.org/story/mke-plays-initiative-rehabs-citys-worst-playgrounds/>.
- Institute of Museum and Library Services. *Strengthening Networks, Sparking Change: Museums and Libraries as Community Catalysts*. 2016.

- <https://www.imls.gov/sites/default/files/publications/documents/community-catalyst-report-january-2017.pdf>.
- Ioby. "Partnerships for Parks Crowdfunding Challenge." Accessed August 22, 2017. <https://www.ioby.org/campaign/partnerships-parks-crowdfunding-challenge>.
- Kinney, Jen. "Four Cities Get Support to Combat Segregation with Public Space." *Next City*, September 9, 2016. <https://nextcity.org/daily/entry/reimagining-civic-commons-program-social-economic-segregation>.
- . "Parks Get Help Navigating Public-Private Partnerships." *Next City*, February 11, 2016. <https://nextcity.org/daily/entry/parks-public-private-partnerships>.
- . "Portland Proves Parks Can Be Many Things to Many People." *Next City*, March 17, 2016. <https://nextcity.org/daily/entry/portland-cully-park-verde-greenspace-jobs>.
- Kitsap County Parks. "Check out Renovate Tennis Courts at Kitsap County Fairgrounds on Fund Your Park." Accessed August 22, 2017. <http://www.fundyourpark.org/campaign/detail/4368>.
- Landes, Susan E. *Financing Municipal Recreation and Parks: A Resource Guide for Recreation, Parks, and Conservation, Second Edition*. Pennsylvania Department of Conservation and Natural Resources Bureau of Recreation and Conservation. 2012.
- Los Angeles Department of Recreation and Parks. "50 Parks Initiative: Implementation." Accessed October 17, 2017. <http://www.laparks.org/50parks/implementation>.
- Macdonald, Susan and Caroline Cheong. *The Role of Public-Private Partnerships and the Third Sector in Conserving Heritage Buildings, Sites, and Historic Urban Areas*. Los Angeles: Getty Conservation Institute, 2014.
- Macías, Martín Xavi. "Chicagoans Have Learned to Navigate the Politics of Parks." *Next City*, April 27, 2017. <https://nextcity.org/daily/entry/chicago-parks-investment-kelly-park>.
- Madden, Kathy, Philip Myrick, and Katherine Brower. *Public Parks, Private Partners: How Partnerships Are Revitalizing Urban Parks*. Edited by Shirley Secunda and Andrew Schwartz. Project for Public Spaces, Inc., 2000.
- Mattern, Shannon. "Just How Public is the Seattle Public Library? Publicity, Posturing, and Politics in Public Design." *Journal of Architectural Education* 57, no. 1 (September 2003): 5-18.
- Mendez, Edgar. "MKE Plays Aims to Reconstruct 12 Deteriorated Playgrounds throughout City." *Milwaukee Neighborhood News Service* (blog), March 24, 2015. <http://milwaukeeenns.org/2015/03/24/mke-plays-aims-to-reconstruct-12-deteriorated-playgrounds-throughout-city/>.
- Meyer, Warren. "Park Privatization." Accessed July 12, 2017. <http://parkprivatization.com/>.
- Minneapolis Park and Recreation Board. "Racial Equity: An Overview of Our Efforts to Improve Racial Equity in the Minneapolis Park System and in Our Workforce." Accessed April 23, 2018. https://www.minneapolisarks.org/about_us/racial_equity/.
- Mollick, Ethan. "The Dynamics of Crowdfunding: An Exploratory Study." *Journal of Business Venturing* 29, no. 1 (January 1, 2014): 1-16. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jbusvent.2013.06.005>.

- “MKE Plays Awarded Prestigious NEA Grant.” Press release to On Milwaukee, May 9, 2016.
<https://onmilwaukee.com/family/articles/mkeplaysgrant.html>.
- Mowen, Andrew J., Nate E. Trauntvein, Luke R. Potwarka, Nicholas A. Pitas, and Nick Duray.
“Shifting Attitudes Toward Corporate Sponsorship of a Public Park Agency: Results From a 14-Year Follow-Up Study.” *Journal of Park and Recreation Administration* 34, no. 2 (Summer 2016): 12-29. <https://doi.org/http://dx.doi.org/10.18666/JPra-2016-V34-I2-7144>.
- National Association of State Procurement Officials, the National Association of State Facilities Administrators, and the National Association of State Chief Administrators. *Considerations for Public-Private Partnerships*. 2016.
<https://des.wa.gov/sites/default/files/public/documents/About/CPARB/Committees/P3/Considerations2016-09-6.pdf>.
- National Council on Public History. “Project Showcase: Forty Blocks: The East Garfield Park Oral History Project.” *History@Work* (blog), July 11, 2016. <http://ncph.org/history-at-work/project-showcase-forty-blocks-the-east-garfield-park-oral-history-project/>.
- National Council for Public Private Partnerships. “7 Keys to Success.” Accessed July 12, 2017.
<http://www.ncppp.org/ppp-basics/7-keys/>.
- . *For the Good of the People: Using Public-Private Partnerships to Meet America’s Essential Needs*. 2013. <https://www.ncppp.org/wp-content/uploads/2013/03/WPFortheGoodofthePeople.pdf>.
- National Recreation and Park Association. *Fund Your Park Campaign Toolkit*. Accessed August 22, 2017. <http://www.fundyourpark.org>.
- . “Fund Your Park Homepage.” Accessed August 22, 2017. <http://www.fundyourpark.org/>.
- . *Rejuvenating Neighborhoods and Communities through Parks: A Guide to Success*. 2011.
https://www.nrpa.org/uploadedFiles/nrpa.org/Publications_and_Research/Research/Papers/Rejuvenating-Neighborhoods-White-Paper.pdf.
- . “Stabilizing Detroit Neighborhoods through Parks (NRPA Conference Notes).” 2017. Accessed April 23, 2018.
<http://s23.a2zinc.net/clients/nrpa/nrpa2017/public/SessionDetails.aspx?FromPage=Sessions.aspx&SessionID=363&SessionDateID=2>.
- New York City Council. “New York City Council’s Kickstarter Page on Kickstarter.” Accessed August 22, 2017. <https://www.kickstarter.com/pages/NYC>.
- New York State Office of Parks, Recreation and Historic Preservation. “Policy on Public/Private Partnerships in New York State Parks and Historic Sites.” Accessed April 23, 2018.
<https://parks.ny.gov/publications/documents/publicprivatepartnershipsinstatoparksandhistoricsites.pdf>.
- O’Leary, Ceara and Dan Pitera. “Moving Forward Together: Engagement in Community Design and Development.” In *Public Interest Design Practice Guidebook: SEED Methodology, Case Studies, and Critical Issues*, edited by Lisa M. Abendroth and Bryan Bell, 109-15. New York: Routledge, 2015.
- Pisano, Mark and Richard Callahan. “Creating Public-Private Partnerships as a Fiscal Strategy.” *Public Manager* 41, no. 4 (Winter 2012): 53-55.

- Peet, Lisa. "New Orleans Votes to Reinvest in Libraries." *Library Journal*, May 11, 2015.
<http://lj.libraryjournal.com/2015/05/budgets-funding/new-orleans-votes-to-reinvest-in-libraries/>.
- Pelley, Virginia. "The Rise of Public-Sector Crowdfunding." *CityLab*, September 15, 2017.
<https://www.citylab.com/life/2017/09/the-rise-of-public-sector-crowdfunding/539244/>.
- Philadelphia Parks and Recreation. *Philadelphia Park Friends Group Toolkit: A Guide for Beginning and Sustaining Park Friends Groups*. January 2017.
<https://beta.phila.gov/media/20171115145625/ParkFriendsGroupToolkit.pdf>.
- Pitas, Nicholas A., Andrew J. Mowen, Toni Liechty, and Nate Trauntvein. "Proceed with Caution': Public Perceptions Regarding Corporate Sponsorship of Park and Recreation Services." *Journal of Park and Recreation Administration* 33, no. 4 (Winter 2015): 1-15.
- Portland State University Master in Regional and Urban Planning Program. *Build It Together: A TOOLKIT for Neighborhood Association Organizing and Advocacy for Accountable Development*. 2015.
<https://www.pdx.edu/usp/sites/www.pdx.edu.usp/files/Cathedral%20Park%20Toolkit.pdf>.
- Rodkin, Dennis. "Would Anti-Gentrification Plan Kill Construction around The 606?" *Crain's Chicago Business*. June 1, 2017.
<http://www.chicagobusiness.com/realestate/20170601/CRED0701/170609998/would-anti-gentrification-plan-kill-construction-around-the-606>.
- Rotenstein, David S. "Why Diversity Initiatives Rarely Make Gentrifying Neighborhoods More Equitable." *Next City*, September 14, 2017. <https://nextcity.org/daily/entry/decatour-georgia-diversity-initiatives-fail-gentrification-equity>.
- Sabol, Patrick and Robert Puentes. *Private Capital, Public Good: Drivers of Successful Infrastructure Public-Private Partnerships*. Brookings Institution, 2014.
<https://www.brookings.edu/research/private-capital-public-good-drivers-of-successful-infrastructure-public-private-partnerships/>.
- San Francisco Parks Alliance. "Action Grants." Accessed October 1, 2017.
<http://www.sfparksalliance.org/our-work/philanthropy/action-grants>.
- . "Blue Greenway." Accessed April 23, 2018. <http://www.sfparksalliance.org/our-work/blue-greenway>.
- . "Fiscal Sponsorship." Accessed April 23, 2018. <http://www.sfparksalliance.org/our-work/park-partners/fiscal-sponsorship>.
- . "Let's Play SF!" Accessed April 23, 2018. <http://www.sfparksalliance.org/lets-play-sf>.
- . "Park Partners." Accessed April 23, 2018. <http://www.sfparksalliance.org/our-work/park-partners>.
- . "Philanthropy." Accessed April 23, 2018. <http://www.sfparksalliance.org/our-work/philanthropy>.
- . "Programs." Accessed April 23, 2018. <http://www.sfparksalliance.org/our-work/programs>.
- . "Services Provided." Accessed April 23, 2018. <http://www.sfparksalliance.org/our-work/park-partners/services-provided>.

- . “Street Parks.” Accessed April 23, 2018. <http://www.sfparksalliance.org/our-work/stewardship/street-parks>.
- Seattle Department of Neighborhoods. “Your Voice, Your Choice.” Accessed August 22, 2017. <http://www.seattle.gov/neighborhoods/programs-and-services/your-voice-your-choice>.
- Seattle Public Library. “Citizens’ Summary.” *Libraries for All: 1998 Capital Plan for the Seattle Public Library. March 13, 1998*. Accessed August 22, 2017. <http://www.spl.org/prebuilt/lfa/capplan/libforall/citsumm.html>.
- . “Libraries for All: A Report to Community.” Accessed August 22, 2017. https://www.spl.org/Documents/about/libraries_for_all_report.pdf.
- . “Libraries for All Building Program.” Accessed August 22, 2017. <http://www.spl.org/about-the-library/libraries-for-all/libraries-for-all-building-program>.
- . “Our Mission and Strategic Direction.” Accessed April 23, 2018. <https://www.spl.org/about-us/the-organization/strategic-direction>.
- . *Reinvesting and Renewing for the 21st Century: A Community and Economic Benefits Study of San Francisco’s Branch Library Improvement Program*. Accessed August 22, 2017. <https://sfpl.org/pdf/about/commission/ReinvestingRenewing.pdf>.
- . “Seattle Public Library Strategic Direction 2017-2019.” Accessed April 23, 2018. https://www.spl.org/Seattle-Public-Library/documents/about-us/1-18_20172019-strategic-direction.pdf.
- . “Seattle Public Library Strategic Plan 2011-2015.” Adopted February 23, 2011. Accessed April 23, 2018. <https://www.yumpu.com/en/document/view/26503097/strategic-plan-2011-2015-seattle-public-library>.
- Sonsky, Steve. “Interview: Catherine Nagel on Viewing the City from the Grass Up.” *Next City*, June 11, 2012. <https://nextcity.org/daily/entry/interview-catherine-nagel-and-viewing-the-city-from-the-grass-up>.
- Spielman, Fran. “Aldermen Propose Hefty Fees to Stop 606 Gentrification.” *Chicago Sun Times*, May 23, 2017. <https://chicago.suntimes.com/news/aldermen-propose-hefty-fees-to-stop-606-gentrification/>.
- Sullivan, Patricia. “Raising Money for Civic Projects Raises Questions about Democracy.” *Washington Post*, April 24, 2016. https://www.washingtonpost.com/local/raising-money-for-civic-projects-raises-questions-about-democracy/2016/04/24/9dd7cb0c-058e-11e6-b283-e79d81c63c1b_story.html.
- Trust for Public Land. “The 606.” Accessed April 23, 2018. <https://www.tpl.org/our-work/606#sm.0000wkvl2u7o4dqyw6h2lwimgje22>.
- . “Seeds of Change Grow in This San Francisco Park.” *Trust for Public Land* (blog), June 19, 2017. <https://www.tpl.org/blog/buchanan-mall>.
- University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee School of Architecture and Urban Planning, Community Design Solutions. “MKE Plays.” Accessed August 22, 2017. <http://uwm.edu/community-design-solutions/mke-plays/>.

- Vivanco, Leonor. "The 606 Trail, a Study in Contrasts, Celebrates Its First Birthday." *Chicago Tribune*, June 3, 2016. <http://www.chicagotribune.com/news/ct-606-trail-anniversary-met-0531-20160602-story.html>.
- . "Marchers Take to The 606 Trail to Protest Gentrification." *Chicago Tribune*, May 17, 2016. <http://www.chicagotribune.com/news/ct-606-trail-anniversary-met-0531-20160602-story.html>.
- Walker, Chris. *Partnerships for Parks: Lessons from the Lila Wallace-Reader's Digest Urban Parks Program*. Washington, DC: Urban Institute, 1999.
- Watson, David. "The Rise and Rise of Public Private Partnerships: Challenges for Public Accountability." *Australian Accounting Review* 13, no. 31 (November 2003): 2-14.
- Wright, E. Linwood and Jeremy Stratton. "Partnerships and Collaboration." *Economic Development Journal* 8, no. 3 (Summer 2009): 30-38.
- Zarate, Sarah Rola. *MKE Plays: A Public-Private Partnership Initiative for Milwaukee Children*. February 2015. <http://city.milwaukee.gov/ImageLibrary/Groups/ccCouncil/Initiatives/PDFs/MKEPlaysReport-Proposal.pdf>.

Community Engagement

- Abendroth, Lisa M. and Bryan Bell. "Starting a Project: Public Participation and the Feedback Loop from Public Interest Design Practice Guidebook." In *Public Interest Design Practice Guidebook: SEED Methodology, Case Studies, and Critical Issues*, edited by Lisa M. Abendroth and Bryan Bell, 105-108. New York: Routledge, 2015.
- Allen, Kevin. *Terra Firma: Putting Historic Landscape Preservation on Solid Ground*. Edited by Wendy Pearl. Massachusetts Department of Conservation and Recreation, 2016. <https://www.mass.gov/files/documents/2016/08/wn/terrafirma9.pdf>.
- American Library Association. "Libraries and Community Engagement." Accessed April 23, 2018. <http://www.ala.org/news/state-americas-libraries-report-2014/community-engagement>.
- American Planning Association. "How Cities Use Parks for...Community Engagement." City Parks Forum Briefing Papers 02. 2002. https://planning-org-uploaded-media.s3.amazonaws.com/legacy_resources/cityparks/briefingpapers/pdf/communityengagement.pdf.
- Barefoot Artists. "The Village of Arts and Humanities, History (1986-2004)." Accessed April 23, 2018. <http://barefootartists.org/projects/village/>.
- Bassler, Allan, Kathy Brasier, Neal Fogle, and Ron Toverno. *Developing Effective Citizen Engagement: A How-To Guide for Community Leaders*. Harrisburg, PA: The Center for Rural Pennsylvania, 2008.
- City of Austin [Texas]. "Alpha - City of Austin CAMP Culture Mapping Tool." Accessed August 22, 2017. <http://cityofaustin.github.io/cultural-asset-mapping-project/>.
- . "Cultural Asset Mapping Project." Accessed August 22, 2017. https://austintexas.gov/sites/default/files/files/CAMP_flyer.pdf.

- . “Data Catalog: Arts and Cultural Facilities-CAMP: Cultural Asset Mapping Project Directory.” Accessed August 22, 2017. <https://catalog.data.gov/dataset/arts-cultural-facilities-camp-cultural-asset-mapping-project-directory>.
- City of Austin [Texas] Economic Development Department. “Cultural Asset Mapping Project.” Accessed August 22, 2017. <https://austintexas.gov/department/cultural-asset-mapping-project>.
- Cohen, Josh. “5 Ways Planners Get Charrettes Wrong.” *Next City*, May 25, 2017. <https://nextcity.org/daily/entry/how-to-hold-charrettes-successful-planning>.
- Davis, Heather. “When Art Becomes Critical Practice: The Village of Arts and Humanities.” *Politics and Culture*, no. 4 (2009). <https://politicsandculture.org/2009/11/09/when-art-becomes-critical-practice-the-village-of-arts-and-humanities/>.
- DeMaster, Dana. “How to Do Real Public Engagement.” *Strong Towns*, July 19, 2017. <https://www.strongtowns.org/journal/2017/7/17/how-to-do-real-public-engagement>.
- FRESC. “Strategies for Meaningful Community Engagement: FRESC Best Practices from the Field.” Accessed August 22, 2017. <http://fresc.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/02/Best-Practices-for-Community-Engagement.pdf>.
- Greene, Stuart, Kevin J. Burke, and Maria K. McKenna, eds. *Youth Voices, Public Spaces, and Civic Engagement*. New York: Routledge, 2016.
- Harnik, Peter and Abby Martin. *Public Spaces/Private Money: The Triumphs and Pitfalls of Urban Park Conservancies*. Trust for Public Land, February 2015. https://www.tpl.org/sites/default/files/files_upload/ccpe-Parks-Conservancy-Report.pdf.
- Hufford, Mary and Rosina Miller. *Piecing Together the Fragments: An Ethnography of Leadership for Shared Prosperity in North Central Philadelphia 2004-2005*. University of Pennsylvania Center for Folklore and Ethnography, 2007. <http://www.sas.upenn.edu/folklore/center/fragments.pdf>.
- Institute of Museum and Library Services. *Strengthening Networks, Sparking Change: Museums and Libraries as Community Catalysts*. 2016. <https://www.imls.gov/sites/default/files/publications/documents/community-catalyst-report-january-2017.pdf>.
- Kinney, Jen. “Four Cities Get Support to Combat Segregation with Public Space.” *Next City*, September 9, 2016. <https://nextcity.org/daily/entry/reimagining-civic-commons-program-social-economic-segregation>.
- Madera, Christian. “Creating a Culture of Civic Engagement.” *Next City*, November 15, 2010. <https://nextcity.org/daily/entry/creating-a-culture-of-civic-engagement>.
- Minneapolis Park and Recreation Board. *Board Policy: Community Engagement*. Revised February 10, 2012. Accessed May 30, 2017. https://www.minneapolisparcs.org/_asset/20rp8c/community_engagement_policy.pdf.
- Mullahey, Ramona, Yve Susskind, and Barry Checkoway. *Youth Participation in Community Planning*. Planning Advisory Service Report Number 486. Chicago: American Planning Association, 1999.

- National Recreation and Park Association. *Rejuvenating Neighborhoods and Communities through Parks: A Guide to Success*. 2011.
https://www.nrpa.org/uploadedFiles/nrpa.org/Publications_and_Research/Research/Papers/Rejuvenating-Neighborhoods-White-Paper.pdf.
- O’Leary, Ceara and Dan Pitera. “Moving Forward Together: Engagement in Community Design and Development.” In *Public Interest Design Practice Guidebook: SEED Methodology, Case Studies, and Critical Issues*, edited by Lisa M. Abendroth and Bryan Bell, 109-15. New York: Routledge, 2015.
- Philadelphia Citizens Planning Institute. “Churches and Communities Working Together.” Accessed October 17, 2017. <http://citizensplanninginstitute.org/citizens-toolkit/i-want-to-improve-my-community-group/working-with-churches>.
- . “Neighbors Helping Neighbors.” Accessed October 17, 2017.
<http://citizensplanninginstitute.org/special-projects/neighbors-helping-neighbors>.
- Philadelphia Parks and Recreation. *Philadelphia Park Friends Group Toolkit: A Guide for Beginning and Sustaining Park Friends Groups*. January 2017.
<https://beta.phila.gov/media/20171115145625/ParkFriendsGroupToolkit.pdf>.
- Portland State University Master in Regional and Urban Planning Program. *Build It Together: A TOOLKIT for Neighborhood Association Organizing and Advocacy for Accountable Development*. 2015.
<https://www.pdx.edu/usp/sites/www.pdx.edu.usp/files/Cathedral%20Park%20Toolkit.pdf>.
- Project for Public Spaces. “Lily Yeh.” Accessed April 23, 2018.
<https://www.pps.org/reference/lyeh/>.
- Smith, Aaron. “Civic Engagement in the Digital Age.” *Pew Research Center: Internet, Science and Tech* (blog), April 25, 2013. <http://www.pewinternet.org/2013/04/25/civic-engagement-in-the-digital-age/>.
- The Village of Arts and Humanities. “History.” Accessed April 23, 2018.
<http://villagearts.org/about-us/>.
- The Wallace Foundation. “Going Toward the Light: Philadelphia’s Village of Arts and Humanities.” *Knowledge Center* (blog), March 2003. <http://www.wallacefoundation.org/knowledge-center/pages/philadelphia-village-of-arts-and-humanities.aspx>.
- Wener, Richard. “2001 Rudy Bruner Award: Gold Medal Winner, The Village of Arts and Humanities, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.” In *Placemaking for Change: 2001 Rudy Bruner Award for Urban Excellence*. Cambridge, MA: Bruner Foundation, Inc. 2001.
https://www.rudybruneraward.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/08/03_Village.pdf.

Design, Maintenance, and Programming

- Abello, Oscar Perry. “New S.F. Night Market a Step in Creating First Filipino Cultural District in U.S.” *Next City*, July 10, 2017. <https://nextcity.org/daily/entry/first-filipino-cultural-district-in-us-san-francisco-night-market>.
- Acquino, Maureen. “Parks for Inclusion Launches During Annual Conference.” *Parks and Recreation Magazine*, October 5, 2017. <http://www.nrpa.org/parks-recreation-magazine/2017/october/parks-for-inclusion-launches-during-annual-conference/>.

- Agresta, Michael. "The Future of the Library: How They'll Evolve for the Digital Age." *Slate*, April 22, 2014.
http://www.slate.com/articles/life/design/2014/04/the_future_of_the_library_how_they_ll_e_volve_for_the_digital_age.html.
- Agresta, Michael and Nick Thieme. "What Will Become of the Library?" *Slate*, April 22, 2014.
http://www.slate.com/articles/life/design/2014/04/the_future_of_the_library_how_they_ll_e_volve_for_the_digital_age.html.
- American Planning Association. "Characteristics and Guidelines of Great Public Spaces." Accessed June 24, 2017. <https://www.planning.org/greatplaces/spaces/characteristics.htm>.
- Angell, Walker. "Trump Infrastructure Plan Needs A Better Funding Source." *Streets MN* (blog), July 5, 2017. <https://streets.mn/2017/07/05/trump-infra-plan-needs-a-better-funding-source/>.
- Badger, Emily. "A Digital Mixing Board for Your Street." *CityLab*, January 31, 2013.
<http://www.theatlanticcities.com/commute/2013/01/digital-mixing-board-your-street/4555/>.
- . "Why Bike Lanes Make People Mad." *Washington Post*, January 14, 2016.
<https://www.washingtonpost.com/news/wonk/wp/2016/01/14/why-bike-lanes-are-hugely-unpopular-in-some-neighborhoods/>.
- Balmori, Diana. *A Landscape Manifesto*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 2010.
- Barnes, Janice. "Be Careful What you Ask For: Post Occupancy Evaluation and the Need for Adaptive Change." *Ideas + Buildings* (blog), March 18, 2013. Perkins+Will.
<http://blog.perkinswill.com/post-occupancy-evaluations/>.
- Beimler, Nik. "We're Transforming What a Library Means." *Seacoast Online*, June 4, 2017.
<http://www.seacoastonline.com/news/20170604/were-transforming-what-library-means>.
- Becker, Paula. "The Seattle Public Library Celebrates the Completion of the 'Libraries For All' Capital Project on September 13, 2008." *HistoryLink.org* (blog), September 17, 2008.
<http://www.historylink.org/File/8773>.
- Betsky, Aaron. "The High Line Effect: Are Our New Parks Trojan Horses of Gentrification?" *Metropolis*, December 13, 2016. <http://www.metropolismag.com/cities/landscape/high-line-effect-new-parks-trojan-horses-gentrification/>.
- Better Block Foundation. "How to Build a Better Block." Accessed July 13, 2017.
<http://betterblock.org/how-to-build-a-better-block/>.
- Binkovitz, Leah. "Bayou Greenways, Buffalo Bayou Join National Infrastructure Reuse Network." *THE URBAN EDGE*, June 26, 2017. <https://urbanedge.blogs.rice.edu/2017/06/26/bayou-greenways-buffalo-bayou-join-national-infrastructure-reuse-network/>.
- . "Pick Your Policy Tool Focuses On Equity." *THE URBAN EDGE*, July 17, 2017.
<https://urbanedge.blogs.rice.edu/2017/07/17/pick-your-policy-tool-focuses-on-equity/>.

- Blaha, Kathy. "Houston's Park Partners: Obsessing Over Urban Green." *Smart Cities Dive*. Accessed July 18, 2017. <http://www.smartcitiesdive.com/ex/sustainablecitiescollective/houston-s-park-partners-obsessing-over-urban-green/1130101/>.
- Bliss, Laura. "Try Your Hand at Designing the Driverless Street of the Future." *CityLab*, September 25, 2017. <https://www.citylab.com/transportation/2017/09/an-app-for-democratizing-street-design/540837/>.
- Blue Ribbon Commission on Race, Memorials, and Public Spaces. *City of Charlottesville: Blue Ribbon Commission on Race, Memorials, and Public Spaces*. December 19, 2016. <http://www.charlottesville.org/Home/ShowDocument?id=48999>.
- Blumgart, Jake. "Mifflin Square's Food Vendors Have Been Shut Down. Now What?" *Philadelphia - Flying Kite Media*, June 7, 2016. <http://www.flyingkitemedia.com/features/mifflinsquarecambodian060716.aspx>.
- Bogle, Mary, Somala Diby, and Eric Burnstein, with Maia Woluchem and Jay Dev. *Equitable Development Planning and Urban Park Space: Early Insights from DC's 11th Street Bridge Park Project*. Washington, DC: Urban Institute, July 2016. https://www.urban.org/research/publication/equitable-development-planning-and-urban-park-space-early-insights-dcs-11th-street-bridge-park-project/view/full_report.
- Bramley, Ellie Violet. "Tattoos and Baseball Caps: This Is What a Librarian Looks Like—in Pictures." *The Guardian*, May 29, 2017. <http://www.theguardian.com/fashion/gallery/2017/may/29/tattoos-and-baseball-caps-this-is-what-a-librarian-looks-like-in-pictures>.
- Brookings Institution. "From Bridges to Education: Best Bets for Public Investment." April 23, 2018. <https://www.brookings.edu/events/from-bridges-to-education-best-bets-for-public-investment/>.
- Budds, Diana. "Exclusive: The High Line's Ambitious Next Act." *Co.Design*, June 20, 2017. <https://www.fastcodesign.com/90130219/exclusive-the-high-line-looks-beyond-new-york-city>.
- Buffalo Bayou Partnership. "Buffalo Bayou Park." Accessed July 18, 2017. <http://buffalobayou.org/visit/destination/buffalo-bayou-park/>.
- Burkhalter, Gabriela, ed. "The Playground Project." Accessed October 3, 2017. http://www.jrp-ringier.com/pages/index.php?id_r=4&id_p=7&id_b=2712.
- Burney, David and Nancy Levinson. "An Interview with David Burney." *Places Journal*, May 2013. <https://placesjournal.org/article/an-interview-with-david-burney/>.
- Burnley, Malcolm. "In Logan, Bold Reopening of an Old Library May Soon Show Other Branches the Future." *PlanPhilly*, August 3, 2017. <http://planphilly.com/articles/2017/08/03/in-logan-bold-reopening-of-an-old-library-may-soon-show-other-branches-the-future>.
- Buschman, John and Gloria J Leckie. *The Library as Place: History, Community, and Culture*. Westport, CT: Libraries Unlimited, 2007.

- Capps, Kriston. "How Andrew Carnegie Built the Architecture of American Literacy." *CityLab*, October 28, 2014. <http://www.citylab.com/design/2014/10/how-andrew-carnegie-built-the-architecture-of-american-literacy/381953/>.
- Carol, Dan. "Should CFOs Run America's Infrastructure?" *Government Technology*, May 31, 2016. <http://www.govtech.com/fs/perspectives/Should-CFOs-Run-Americas-Infrastructure.html>.
- Caulfield, John. "A Year after Its Facelift, Boston's Public Library Is Relevant Again." *Building Design + Construction*, May 31, 2017. <https://www.bdcnetwork.com/year-after-its-facelift-boston%E2%80%99s-public-library-relevant-again>.
- Chicago Neighborhood Initiatives. "About." Accessed October 10, 2017. <https://www.cnigroup.org/about/>.
- . "Pullman Revitalization." Accessed October 10, 2017. <https://www.cnigroup.org/pullman-revitalization/>.
- City of Alexandria [Virginia]. "Open Space Plan." Accessed October 11, 2017. <https://www.alexandriava.gov/recreation/info/default.aspx?id=89491>.
- City of Austin [Texas]. "Public Works Department: Neighborhood Partnering Program." Accessed July 12, 2017. <http://www.austintexas.gov/neighborhoodpartnering>.
- City of Minneapolis [Minnesota]. "City of Minneapolis Parkland Dedication Ordinance FAQ." Accessed April 23, 2018. <http://www.ci.minneapolis.mn.us/www/groups/public/@regservices/documents/webcontent/wcms1p-118221.pdf>.
- City Parks Alliance. "Funding Opportunity for Urban Parks: Outdoor Recreation Legacy Partnership Program." Accessed October 23, 2017. http://www.cityparksalliance.org/storage/documents/Mayors_for_Parks/CPA_NPS_ORLP_Announcement.pdf.
- Cohen, Josh. "Chicago Firm Calls for Creating Office of the Public Architect." *Next City*, October 16, 2017. <https://nextcity.org/daily/entry/chicago-firm-calls-for-creating-office-of-the-public-architect>.
- . "Pop-Up Bike Network Leads to Permanent Change." *Next City*, July 10, 2017. <https://nextcity.org/daily/entry/macon-pop-up-bike-network-permanent-bike-lanes>.
- Crute, Sheree. "Design That Heals: The American Institute of Architects Rewrites the Rules." *Culture of Health* (blog), Robert Wood Johnson Foundation, April 9, 2015. http://www.rwjf.org/en/culture-of-health/2015/04/design_that_healst.html.
- Davis, Joeff. "Proctor Creek: From Polluted Waterway to Emerald Corridor." *Creative Loafing Atlanta*, October 22, 2015. <http://www.creativeloafing.com/news/article/13085348/proctor-creek-from-polluted-waterway-to-emerald-corridor>.

- Denney, Amy. "See How Two North Austin Neighborhoods Are Using City Grants for Park Upgrades, Beautification Projects." *Community Impact Newspaper*, September 21, 2016. <https://communityimpact.com/austin/northwest-austin/arts-entertainment/2016/09/21/residents-use-city-grants-park-upgrades-beautification-projects/>.
- Denson, Christie. "Art-Is-Try in the City of Saint Paul." *Saint Paul Magazine*, June 2015. <http://saintpaulmag.com/art-try-city-saint-paul>.
- Design Trust for Public Space. "Design Trust for Public Space." Accessed July 17, 2017. <http://designtrust.org>.
- Dicke, Stacey Laird and Stephen Springs. "Social Equity Plays Key Role in New Braunfels' New Recreation Center." *Parks and Recreation Magazine*, October 5, 2017. <http://www.nrpa.org/parks-recreation-magazine/2017/october/social-equity-plays-key-role-in-new-braunfels-new-recreation-center/>.
- Dolesh, Richard J. "Climate Change Is Changing the Face of Outdoor Recreation." *Parks and Recreation Magazine*, October 2017. <http://www.nrpa.org/parks-recreation-magazine/2017/october/climate-change-is-changing-the-face-of-outdoor-recreation/>.
- Dovey, Rachel. "Chicago Mayor Has New Plan for Gentrifying Neighborhoods." *Next City*, August 29, 2017. <https://nextcity.org/daily/entry/chicago-mayor-gentrification-neighborhoods-affordable-housing>.
- . "How City Park Design Can Go Grassroots." *Next City*, March 11, 2015. <https://nextcity.org/daily/entry/city-park-design-public-planning>.
- . "Two NYC Communities to Get Public Space Revamp." *Next City*, July 17, 2017. <https://nextcity.org/daily/entry/two-nyc-communities-public-space-revamp>.
- Downtown Austin Alliance. "Downtown Vision and Action Plan." Accessed October 10, 2017. <http://engage.downtownaustin.com/downtown-vision>.
- Emancipation Economic Development Council. "About Us." Accessed October 10, 2017. <http://emancipationhouston.org/>.
- Emancipation Park Conservancy. "Emancipation Park Conservancy." Accessed August 10, 2017. <http://emancipationparkconservancy.org/>.
- Eskenazi, Stuart. "Seattle Public Library Celebrates 'Libraries For All' in Neighborhoods across the City." *The Seattle Times*, September 12, 2008. <https://www.seattletimes.com/seattle-news/seattle-public-library-celebrates-libraries-for-all-in-neighborhoods-across-the-city/>.
- Fahey, Ashley. "How Cross Charlotte Trail Development Can Keep Spurring Real Estate, Community Value." *Charlotte Business Journal*, June 13, 2017. <https://www.bizjournals.com/charlotte/news/2017/06/13/how-cross-charlotte-trail-development-can-keep.html>.

- Flanagan, Elizabeth, Ugo Lachapelle, and Ahmed El-Geneidy. "Riding Tandem: Does Cycling Infrastructure Investment Mirror Gentrification and Privilege in Portland, OR and Chicago, IL?" *Research in Transportation Economics* 60 (December 2016): 14-24.
- Forecast. "Public Art and Placemaking Tool for City Planners." Accessed April 18, 2017. <http://forecastpublicart.org/forecast/2017/04/public-art-placemaking-tool-city-planners/>.
- Forsythe, Pamela J. "How I Spent My Summer Vacation—At Philadelphia Libraries." *WHYY*, August 24, 2017. <https://whyy.org/articles/essay-how-i-spent-my-summer-vacation-at-philadelphia-libraries/>.
- Frankel, Emil H. and Ann Kinzig. "Our Infrastructure's Crucial Need: Resiliency." *Government Technology*, February 23, 2015. <http://www.govtech.com/local/GT-Our-Infrastructures-Crucial-Need-Resiliency.html>.
- George, Cindy. "Community Celebrates \$33.6M Makeover of Houston's Emancipation Park." *Houston Chronicle*, June 17, 2017. <http://www.chron.com/houston/article/33-6-million-Emancipation-Park-redo-unveiled-11227617.php>.
- GO collaborative. "Community Engagement." Accessed July 13, 2017. http://www.gocoastin.com/project_category/community-engagement/.
- Golden, Jane. "Playgrounds for Useful Knowledge Builds Creative Community Paths." *Next City*, November 11, 2015. <https://nextcity.org/daily/entry/playgrounds-for-useful-knowledge>.
- Goldstein, Matthew and Patricia Cohen. "Public-Private Projects Where the Public Pays and Pays." *New York Times*, June 6, 2017. <https://www.nytimes.com/2017/06/06/business/dealbook/trump-infrastructure-plan-privatized-taxpayers.html>.
- Golub, Aaron, Melody L. Hoffmann, Adonia E. Lugo, and Gerardo F. Sandoval. *Bicycle Justice and Urban Transformation: Biking for All?* Routledge Equity, Justice and the Sustainable City Series. New York: Routledge, 2016.
- Hardy, Michael. "In Houston, an Original Juneteenth Celebration Site Reborn." *New York Times*, June 17, 2017. <https://www.nytimes.com/2017/06/17/us/houston-juneteenth-emancipation-park.html>.
- Harnik, Peter. "The Excellent City Park System: What Makes It Great and How to Get There." Trust for Public Land, 2003; reprinted 2006. https://www.tpl.org/sites/default/files/cloud.tpl.org/pubs/ccpe_excellentcityparks_2006.pdf.
- . "Urban Parks Are Making a Comeback." Trust for Public Land, 2008. <https://www.tpl.org/sites/default/files/cloud.tpl.org/pubs/ccpe-urban-parks-on-comeback-article.pdf>.
- Harnik, Peter and Ben Welle. "Complete Communities, Green Space and Affordable Housing." Trust for Public Land, 2009. <https://www.tpl.org/sites/default/files/cloud.tpl.org/pubs/ccpe-complete-communities-article.pdf>.

- Harrison, Steve and Adam Bell. "County Plans Millions for Parks. But Critics Question Big Share for Soccer Stadium." *Charlotte Observer*, May 25, 2017.
<http://www.charlotteobserver.com/news/politics-government/article152568749.html>.
- Hermann Park Conservancy. "Centennial Campaign: Plans and Projects." Accessed October 10, 2017. <https://www.hermannpark.org/plans-projects/centennial-campaign/>.
- High Line Network. "High Line Network." Accessed July 18, 2017. <http://network.thehighline.org/>.
- International City/County Management Association. "The Hidden Risks of P3s." *International City/County Management Association News* (blog), January 23, 2017.
<https://icma.org/node/41481>.
- . "Q&A: Evanston, Illinois, Turns to Town Hall Meetings to Build Equity and Equality." *International City/County Management Association News* (blog), July 6, 2017.
<https://icma.org/articles/qa-evanston-illinois-turns-town-hall-meetings-build-equity-and-equality>.
- Jacobs, Emma. "Taking an Investigative Approach to Park Design." *Next City*, April 6, 2017.
<https://nextcity.org/daily/entry/damon-rich-investigative-approach-to-park-design-accountable-development>.
- Jacobs, Karrie. "The Manhole in the Meadow." *Curbed NY*, July 12, 2017.
<https://ny.curbed.com/2017/7/12/15953944/prospect-park-150-frederick-law-olmsted>.
- Jacobsen, John W. *Measuring Museum Impact and Performance: Theory and Practice*. New York: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, Inc., 2016.
- Jones, Derek. "Libraries: Design for Evolution." *Building Design + Construction*, March 16, 2017.
<https://www.bdcnetwork.com/blog/libraries-design-evolution>.
- KaBOOM! "KaBOOM! Helpful Resources." Accessed October 3, 2017. <https://kaboom.org/resources>.
- . "The Play Everywhere Playbook: Turning Spaces into PLAYces." Accessed October 3, 2017.
<https://media.kaboom.org/app/assets/resources/000/001/440/original/The-Play-Everywhere-Playbook.pdf>.
- . "Why Play Matters." Accessed October 3, 2017. https://kaboom.org/play_matters.
- Kalamazoo College. "Arcus Center: Welcome to the Arcus Center for Social Justice Leadership." Accessed July 13, 2017. <https://reason.kzoo.edu/csjl/>.
- Kam, D. Vanessa. "The Tenacious Book, Part 1: The Curious State of Art and Architecture Library Collections in a Digital Era." *Art Documentation: Bulletin of the Art Libraries Society of North America* 33, no. 1 (Spring 2014): 2-17.
- Katz, Bruce and Jeremy Nowak. "Cities Can Do a Better Job Managing Public Assets." *CityLab*, August 6, 2017. <https://www.citylab.com/solutions/2017/08/the-untapped-wealth-of-american-cities/536064/>.

- Kemp, Roger L. and Marcia Trotta. *Museums, Libraries and Urban Vitality: A Handbook*. Jefferson, N.C.: McFarland & Co., 2008.
- Kinney, Jen. "Charlotte Puts Play Back Into Public Spaces." *Next City*, October 28, 2016. <https://nextcity.org/daily/entry/charlotte-playgrounds-kaboom-winners>.
- . "What 174 Parks in 25 U.S. Cities Reveal About Public Space Design." *Next City*, May 19, 2016. <https://nextcity.org/daily/entry/parks-design-health-public-space-use-studies>.
- Kino, Carol. "Carnegie Museum's 'Playground Project' Traces an Evolution." *New York Times*, July 3, 2013. <https://www.nytimes.com/2013/07/07/arts/design/carnegie-museums-playground-project-traces-an-evolution.html>.
- Kohlstedt, Kurt. "Least Resistance: How Desire Paths Can Lead to Better Design." 99% Invisible. Accessed July 13, 2017. <http://99percentinvisible.org/article/least-resistance-desire-paths-can-lead-better-design/>.
- Konz, Paul. "Foundations of Civic Health: Neighborhood Order (and Disorder)." *CitiesSpeak* (blog), National League of Cities, July 27, 2017. <https://citysspeak.org/2017/07/27/foundations-of-civic-health-neighborhood-order-and-disorder/>.
- Kozlowski, James C. "Content-Based Park Permit Decisions Unconstitutional." *Parks and Recreation Magazine*, October 2017. <http://www.nrpa.org/parks-recreation-magazine/2017/october/content-based-park-permit-decisions-unconstitutional/>.
- Lametti, Daniel, Katy Waldman, and Marissa Martinelli. "How an Abandoned Wal-Mart Became an Award-Winning Public Library." *Slate*, July 7, 2012. http://www.slate.com/blogs/browbeat/2012/07/07/abandoned_walmart_in_mcallen_texas_becomes_an_award_winning_public_library_how_big_box_stores_are_becoming_public_spaces_.html.
- Lewis, Megan. *From Recreation to Re-Creation: New Directions in Parks and Open Space System Planning*. Chicago, IL: American Planning Association, 2008.
- Lim, Andra. "Austin's Neighborhood Projects Program Looks to Reach More Areas." *My Statesman* (blog), from *Austin American-Statesman*, April 5, 2015. <http://www.mystatesman.com/news/local/austin-neighborhood-projects-program-looks-reach-more-areas/IeQPIVxIFjpP2FOkMATuPN/>.
- Lovelee, Amanda. "5 Lessons on Making Change From an Artist Whose Studio Is City Hall." *Next City*, July 7, 2017. <https://nextcity.org/daily/entry/lessons-making-change-from-st-paul-city-artist>.
- Mahamud, Faiza. "Minneapolis, St. Paul Mayors Join National Push for Parks within 10-Minute Walk." *Star Tribune*, October 10, 2017. <http://www.startribune.com/minneapolis-st-paul-mayors-join-national-push-for-parks-within-10-minute-walk/450317543/>.
- Maldonado, Samantha. "Plus Ça Change: Once Again, the Oval+ Temporarily Puts the 'Park' in the Ben Franklin Parkway." *PlanPhilly*, July 6, 2017.

<http://planphilly.com/articles/2017/07/06/plus-%C3%A7a-change-once-again-the-oval-temporarily-puts-the-park-in-the-ben-franklin-parkway>.

Mallonee, Laura. "Before and After Photos Capture Devastating Flooding in Houston." *WIRED*, August 29, 2017. <https://www.wired.com/2017/08/photos-capture-devastating-flooding-houston/>.

Malone, David. "Transparency a Key in Martin Luther King Jr. Memorial Library Renovation." *Building Design + Construction*, February 22, 2017. <https://www.bdcnetwork.com/transparency-key-martin-luther-king-jr-memorial-library-renovation>.

Mankad, Raj. "Does Houston Have Enough Parks to Go Around?" *Houston Chronicle*, June 19, 2017. <http://www.houstonchronicle.com/local/gray-matters/article/Does-Houston-have-enough-parks-to-go-around-11226372.php>.

Martinez, Marian Garcia. "Inspiring Crowdsourcing Communities to Create Novel Solutions: Competition Design and the Mediating Role of Trust." *Technological Forecasting and Social Change* 117 (April 2017): 296-304.

Mattern, Shannon Christine. *The New Downtown Library: Designing with Communities*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 2007.

Mayors' Institute on City Design. "What is the Mayors' Institute?" Accessed July 13, 2017. <https://www.micd.org/about/>.

McCarthy, Richard C. *Designing Better Libraries: Selecting and Working with Building Professionals*. Second edition. Ft. Atkinson, WI: Highsmith Press, 1999.

McClintic-Smith, Logan. "Historic Preservation and Public-Private Partnership: The Political Economy of Restoration and Reuse of Historic Buildings within the New York City Department of Parks and Recreation." Master's thesis, University of Pennsylvania, 2006.

Melo, Frederick. "Not Hearing Any Music along St. Paul's Riverfront? Here's Why It's Quiet." *Twin Cities Pioneer Press*, June 23, 2017. <http://www.twincities.com/2017/06/23/why-are-there-so-few-performances-on-the-mississippi-river/>.

Memorial Park Conservancy. "Home." Accessed October 10, 2017. <http://www.memorialparkconservancy.org/>.

———. "Natural History." Accessed October 10, 2017. <http://www.memorialparkconservancy.org/heritage/ecological-history.html>.

Miller, Meg. "Studio Gang's Plan To Revitalize Rust Belt Cities? Use What's Already There." *Co.Design*, September 12, 2016. <https://www.fastcodesign.com/3063517/studio-gangs-plan-to-revitalize-rust-belt-cities-use-whats-already-there>.

Miller, Tom. "6 Action Strategies: Six Strategies to Create Strong Government Initiatives." *National Research Center* (blog), July 15, 2016. <http://www.n-r-c.com/the-es-of-action/>.

- Mock, Brentin. "Can Cities Hack Diversity." *CityLab*, June 6, 2017.
<https://www.citylab.com/life/2017/06/can-cities-hack-diversity/527544/>.
- . "Why Race Matters in Planning Public Parks." *CityLab*, March 23, 2016.
<http://www.citylab.com/design/2016/03/why-race-matters-in-planning-public-parks-houston-texas/474966/>.
- Moore, Robin, Howard Frumkin, Robert Geller, I. Leslie Rubin, and Janice Nodvin. *Playgrounds*. Oxford, UK; Oxford University Press, 2009.
- Moran, Caitlin. "Libraries: Cathedrals of Our Souls." *Huffington Post*, November 14, 2012.
http://www.huffingtonpost.com/caitlin-moran/libraries-cathedrals-of-o_b_2103362.html.
- Myrick, Sonia. "Story Stroll." *Parks and Recreation Magazine*, October 5, 2017.
<http://www.nrpa.org/parks-recreation-magazine/2017/october/story-stroll/>.
- National Endowment for the Arts. "Exploring Our Town." Accessed July 13, 2017.
<http://www.arts.gov/exploring-our-town/showcase>.
- . "Grants: OUR TOWN: Place-Based Projects–Grant Program Description." Accessed July 13, 2017. <https://www.arts.gov/grants-organizations/our-town/arts-engagement-cultural-planning-and-design-projects-introduction>.
- National Institute of Building Sciences. "Welcome to the Whole Building Design Guide." Accessed October 10, 2017. <https://www.wbdg.org/>.
- Nwanevu, Osita. "This Is What a Librarian Looks Like." *Slate*, February 11, 2014.
http://www.slate.com/blogs/ behold/2014/02/11/kyle_cassidy_photographs_librarians_at_the_american_library_association.html.
- NYC Office of the Mayor. "De Blasio Administration Launches Community Parks Initiative to Build More Inclusive and Equitable Park System." News release, October 7, 2014.
<http://www1.nyc.gov/office-of-the-mayor/news/468-14/de-blasio-administration-launches-community-parks-initiative-build-more-inclusive-equitable#/0>.
- NYC Parks. "Community Parks Initiative." Accessed July 18, 2017.
<https://www.nycgovparks.org/about/framework-for-an-equitable-future/community-parks-initiative>.
- . "Community Parks Initiative Targeted Improvements." Accessed July 19, 2017.
<https://www.nycgovparks.org/about/framework-for-an-equitable-future/community-parks-initiative/caring>.
- Olson, Peter and David Wessel. "The Case for Spending More on Infrastructure Maintenance." *Brookings Institution* (blog), January 31, 2017. <https://www.brookings.edu/blog/up-front/2017/01/31/the-case-for-spending-more-on-infrastructure-maintenance/>.
- Parks and People Foundation. "Branches: Pathway to Green Careers in Baltimore and beyond." Accessed July 13, 2017. <http://parksandpeople.org/programs/branches/>.

- People for Bikes. "Green Lane Project." Accessed October 23, 2017.
<http://peopleforbikes.org/green-lane-project/>.
- The Planning Report. "Romero and MacAdams: Who Will Plan and Fund LA River Revitalization?" *The Planning Report*, August 2015. <http://www.planningreport.com/2015/08/18/romero-and-macadams-who-will-plan-fund-la-river-revitalization>.
- Pogrebin, Robin. "Main New York Public Library Revises Storage Plan." *New York Times*, September 19, 2012. <https://www.nytimes.com/2012/09/20/books/main-library-revises-storage-plan-for-research-books.html>.
- Public Art Saint Paul. "Improve City Systems." Accessed July 13, 2017.
<http://publicartstpaul.org/projects/improve-city-systems/>.
- Quednau, Rachel. "Small-Scale Change, Neighborhood by Neighborhood." *Strong Towns*, July 8, 2016. <https://www.strongtowns.org/journal/2016/7/7/neighborhood-partnering-program>.
- Rathi, Anil. "To Encourage Innovation, Make It a Competition." *Harvard Business Review*, November 19, 2014. <https://hbr.org/2014/11/to-encourage-innovation-make-it-a-competition>.
- Renn, Aaron M. "How to Rebuild America's Infrastructure." *Aaron Renn* (blog), June 8, 2017.
<http://www.urbanophile.com/2017/06/08/how-to-rebuild-americas-infrastructure/>.
- Risom, Jeff. "Public Space Public Life Studies: The Foundation for People First Design." Gehl Architects, 2012. https://nacto.org/wp-content/uploads/2012/10/RisomJeff_NACTO.pdf.
- Saffron, Inga. "Designing Mifflin Square Park to Unite a Diverse Ethnic Neighborhood." *Philadelphia Inquirer*, January 26, 2017.
http://www.philly.com/philly/columnists/inga_saffron/Designing-a-park-to-suit-.html.
- Sanders, Barry A. "L.A.—from Park Poor to Park Rich, One Park at a Time." *Los Angeles Times*, January 15, 2014. <http://www.latimes.com/opinion/op-ed/la-oe-sanders-los-angeles-parks-20140113-story.html>.
- Sarnoff, Nancy. "Midway Planning New 'District' Near Buffalo Bayou." *Houston Chronicle*, December 19, 2016. <http://www.houstonchronicle.com/business/real-estate/article/Midway-planning-new-district-near-Buffalo-Bayou-10803781.php>.
- SEAMAAC. "Home." Accessed July 13, 2017. <http://seamaac.org/seamaac/>.
- Seattle Department of Neighborhoods. "Neighborhood Matching Fund." Accessed July 13, 2017.
<http://www.seattle.gov/neighborhoods/programs-and-services/neighborhood-matching-fund>.
- Seattle Public Library. "Celebrating the End of Libraries for All." Accessed October 10, 2017.
<http://www.spl.org/about-the-library/libraries-for-all/libraries-for-all-building-program/celebrating-the-end-of-libraries-for-all>.
- . "Levy at a Glance." Accessed October 11, 2017. <http://www.spl.org/about-the-library/libraries-for-all/lfa-plan/levy-at-a-glance>.

- . “Libraries for All.” *The Seattle Public Library*. Accessed October 10, 2017. <http://www.spl.org/about-the-library/libraries-for-all/lfa-plan>.
- . “Libraries for All Awards.” Accessed October 10, 2017. <http://www.spl.org/about-the-library/libraries-for-all/libraries-for-all-building-program/libraries-for-all-awards>.
- . “Libraries for All: A Report to the Community.” Accessed October 10, 2017. http://www.spl.org/Documents/about/libraries_for_all_report.pdf.
- . “Libraries for All Building Program.” Accessed October 10, 2017. <http://www.spl.org/about-the-library/libraries-for-all/libraries-for-all-building-program>.
- . “Locations.” Accessed October 10, 2017. <http://www.spl.org/about-the-library/libraries-for-all/lfa-plan/locations>.
- Shilcutt, Katharine. “4 New—and Newly Renovated—Parks We Love.” *Houstonia*, July 2017. <https://www.houstoniamag.com/articles/2017/6/22/new-parks-houston>.
- Sisson, Patrick. “Photos: Houston’s Emancipation Park Reborn after \$33.5M Renovation.” *Curbed*, June 12, 2017. <https://www.curbed.com/2017/6/12/15782662/park-houston-emancipation-park-phil-freelon>.
- Snow, Jackie. “Q&A: ASU’s Design School Director on Putting the ‘Art’ in Smart City.” *Smart Cities Dive*, July 6, 2017. <http://www.smartcitiesdive.com/news/qa-asus-design-school-director-on-putting-the-art-in-smart-city/446490/>.
- Soohee, Karen. “Health Equity: Leading Through Programs, Environmental Changes and Policies.” *Parks and Recreation Magazine*, October 5, 2017. <http://www.nrpa.org/parks-recreation-magazine/2017/october/health-equity-leading-through-programs-environmental-changes-and-policies/>.
- Stein, Perry. “Why Are Bike Lanes Such Heated Symbols of Gentrification?” *Washington Post*, November 12, 2015. <https://www.washingtonpost.com/news/local/wp/2015/11/12/why-are-bike-lanes-such-heated-symbols-of-gentrification/>.
- Stephens, Alexis. “Philly Neighborhood Exchange Aims to Connect Artists and Community.” *Next City*, March 30, 2015. <https://nextcity.org/daily/entry/artists-neighborhood-connections-philadelphia>.
- Stephens, Josh. “L.A. Builds Tiny Parks at Furious Pace.” *Next City*, April 16, 2015. <https://nextcity.org/daily/entry/los-angeles-new-parks-50-parks-initiative-progress>.
- . “What If Houston Fell in Love With Planning.” *Next City*, May 9, 2016. <https://nextcity.org/features/view/houston-flood-development-gentrification>.
- Studio Gang. “Polis Station.” Accessed July 13, 2017. <http://studiogang.com/project/polis-station>.
- Studio Ludo. “Smarter Play: Philadelphia, PA.” Accessed October 10, 2017. <http://www.studioludo.org/smarterplay/>.

- Tang, Florence. "Houston Highlights Its New Relationship to the Natural Landscape." *The Architect's Newspaper*, July 12, 2016. <https://archpaper.com/2016/07/leading-with-landscape-houston-transformation/>.
- Tarazona, Zari. "How \$175,000 Will Bring Southeast Asian Food Vendors back to Mifflin Square." *Billy Penn*, June 19, 2017. <https://billypenn.com/2017/06/19/how-175000-will-bring-southeast-asian-food-vendors-back-to-mifflin-square/>.
- Tiny WPA. "Vacant Lots and Unloved Spaces." Accessed July 13, 2017. <http://www.tinywpa.org/vacantlots/>.
- Trust for Public Land. "10 Minute Walk." Accessed October 10, 2017. <https://www.tpl.org/10minutewalk>.
- . "Climate-Smart Cities™." Accessed October 10, 2017. <https://www.tpl.org/how-we-work/climate-smart-cities>.
- . "Decision Support Tools for Climate Change Planning." Accessed October 10, 2017. <https://www.tpl.org/decision-support-tools-climate-change-planning>.
- . *Downtown Parks: Funding Methods, Management Structures, and Costs: A Report for the City of Minneapolis, April 1, 2008*. 2008. <https://www.tpl.org/sites/default/files/cloud.tpl.org/pubs/ccpe-DowntownParkFinance-inMN.pdf>.
- Tugend, Alina. "Museums Tell Teenagers: We're Here for You." *New York Times*, March 15, 2017. <https://www.nytimes.com/2017/03/15/arts/design/museum-programs-for-preteens-teenagers.html>.
- Urban Land Institute Houston. *Redeveloping the East End Catalysts for Sustainable Transitions: Urban Land Institute Technical Assistance Panel Report, November 10-11, 2015*. Accessed, April 23, 2018. http://planhouston.org/sites/default/files//ULI_East_End_Technical_Assistance_Panel.pdf.
- U.S. Department of the Interior. "Secretary Jewell, Director Jarvis Announce \$3 Million to Develop and Enhance Parks, Outdoor Recreation Facilities in Eight Cities." Press release, April 21, 2015; edited April 26, 2016. <https://www.doi.gov/news/pressreleases/secretary-jewell-director-jarvis-announce-3-million-dollars-to-develop-and-enhance-parks-outdoor-recreation-facilities-in-eight-cities>.
- U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. "The EPA Office of Environmental Justice EJ Small Grants Program." Accessed April 23, 2015. https://www.epa.gov/sites/production/files/2016-12/documents/environmental_justice_small_grants_program_project_descriptions_for_2015.pdf.
- Van Alen Institute. "Van Alen Institute Design Competition Survey." Accessed June 24, 2017. <https://www.vanalen.org/projects/architectural-record-van-alen-institute-competition-survey/>.

- Vey, Jennifer. "Does Innovation Equal Gentrification?" *City Lab*, June 11, 2017.
<https://www.citylab.com/equity/2017/06/does-innovation-equal-gentrification/529839/>.
- Walker, Alissa. "Richard Florida Tackles the Urban Inequality He May Have Helped Create." *Curbed*, May 3, 2017. <https://www.curbed.com/2017/5/3/15516592/richard-florida-new-urban-crisis-cities>.
- Walljasper, Jay. "Do Bike Lanes Promote Gentrification?" *Huffington Post*, November 6, 2013.
http://www.huffingtonpost.com/jay-walljasper/do-bike-lanes-promote-gen_b_4178505.html.

Measurement and Evaluation

- Agency for Toxic Substances and Disease Registry. "Chapter 7: Evaluating the Community Engagement Process." Accessed July 17, 2017.
https://www.atsdr.cdc.gov/communityengagement/pce_program_process.html.
- American Association for State and Local History. "Article: Recommended Resources for Evaluation and Audience Research." Accessed April 24, 2018. <http://resource.aashl.org/view/visitors-voices-recommended-resources/>.
- . "Assess Your Museum with StEPS." Accessed July 28, 2017. <http://tools.aashl.org/steps/>.
- . "Book: Practical Evaluation Guide, Tools for Museums and Other Informal Educational Settings (Second Edition)." Accessed April 24, 2018.
<http://resource.aashl.org/view/practical-evaluation-guide-tools-for-museums-and-other-informal-educational-settings-second-edition/>.
- . "Visitors Count! The Key to Your Success." Accessed July 28, 2017.
<http://tools.aashl.org/visitors-count/>.
- American Alliance of Museums. "Accreditation and Excellence Programs." Accessed April 24, 2018.
<http://www.aam-us.org/resources/assessment-programs>.
- . "Mission and Institutional Planning Resources." Accessed April 24, 2018. <http://www.aam-us.org/resources/resource-library/mip>.
- American Evaluation Association. "Online Resources." Accessed April 24, 2018.
<http://www.eval.org/p/cm/ld/fid=53>.
- American Library Association. "IMLS Funds \$500,000 Research Project to Study Characteristics and Outcomes of Library Public Programming." News release, May 22, 2017.
<http://www.ala.org/news/member-news/2017/05/imls-funds-500000-research-project-study-characteristics-and-outcomes-library>.
- American Library Association National Impact of Library Public Programs Assessment. "An Exploration of U.S. Library Public Programs." Accessed April 24, 2018.
<http://nilppa.newknowledge.org/>.

- Bloomberg Philanthropies. "What Works Cities." Accessed July 19, 2017.
<https://whatworkscities.bloomberg.org/>.
- Bolan Smart Associates, Inc. *Colocation White Paper*. Montgomery County Planning Department, January 2015.
<http://www.montgomeryplanning.org/research/documents/MNCPCColocationFinal1-14-15.pdf>.
- Bordass, Bill and Adrian Leaman. "Making Feedback and Post-Occupancy Evaluation Routine 1: A Portfolio of Feedback Techniques." *Building Research and Information* 33, no. 4 (2005): 347-52.
- Brittin, Jeri. "Dispelling Five Myths about Post-Occupancy Evaluations." *Building Design + Construction*, April 4, 2017. <https://www.bdcnetwork.com/blog/dispelling-five-myths-about-post-occupancy-evaluations>.
- Cary, John. "Five Lessons on Designing for Good." *Next City*, October 30, 2017.
<https://nextcity.org/features/view/five-lessons-on-designing-for-good>.
- Center for the Built Environment. "Center for the Built Environment." Accessed July 17, 2017.
<https://www.cbe.berkeley.edu/index.htm>.
- City of Alexandria [Virginia]. *2015 Neighborhood Parks Improvement Plan: Appendix*. 2015.
<https://www.alexandriava.gov/uploadedFiles/recreation/parks/Final%20Neighborhood%20Park%20Plan%20Full%20Appendix.pdf>.
- . *City of Alexandria Neighborhood Parks Improvement Plan*. 2015.
<https://www.alexandriava.gov/uploadedFiles/recreation/parks/Final%20Neighborhood%20Park%20Plan.pdf>.
- . *Citywide Parks Improvement Plan 2014*. 2014.
https://www.alexandriava.gov/uploadedFiles/recreation/parks/Citywide%20Parks%20Plan_PRC%20Endorsement.pdf.
- . "Park Operations." Accessed October 11, 2017.
<https://www.alexandriava.gov/recreation/info/default.aspx?id=18076>.
- . "Park Planning and Capital Projects." Accessed October 11, 2017.
<https://www.alexandriava.gov/recreation/info/default.aspx?id=18078>.
- . "Recreation, Parks and Cultural Activities." Accessed October 11, 2017.
<https://www.alexandriava.gov/Recreation>.
- . "What's Next Alexandria?" Accessed July 19, 2017.
<https://www.alexandriava.gov/WhatsNext>.
- City of Alexandria [Virginia] Department of Recreation, Parks and Cultural Activities. "2015 Parks and Recreation Needs Assessment." Accessed July 19, 2017.
<https://www.alexandriava.gov/recreation/info/default.aspx?id=51672>.

- . “Alexandria Park Planning.” Accessed July 19, 2017.
<https://www.alexandriava.gov/recreation/info/default.aspx?id=65170>.
- Cohen, Deborah A., Bing Han, Catherine J. Nagel, Peter Harnik, Thomas L. McKenzie, Kelly R. Evenson, Terry Marsh, Stephanie Williamson, Christine Vaughan, and Sweatha Katta. “The First National Study of Neighborhood Parks.” *American Journal of Preventive Medicine* 51, no. 4 (2016): 419-26.
- COVES. “Our Mission.” Accessed July 28, 2017. <http://www.understandingvisitors.org/>.
- Crute, Sheree. “Design that Heals: The American Institute of Architects Rewrites the Rules.” *Culture of Health* (blog), Robert Wood Johnson Foundation, April 9, 2015.
https://www.rwjf.org/en/culture-of-health/2015/04/design_that_healst.html.
- Dallessio, Tom. “Who Is Designing the 21st-Century City?” *Next City*, November 9, 2015.
<https://nextcity.org/daily/entry/designing-21st-century-city>.
- Dickinson, Elizabeth Evitts. “Why Your Firm Should Embrace the Post-Occupancy Review.” *Architect*, September 9, 2014. http://www.architectmagazine.com/practice/best-practices/why-your-firm-should-embrace-the-post-occupancy-review_o.
- Fairley, Peter. “Continuing Education: Post-Occupancy Evaluations.” *Architectural Record*, August 16, 2015. <http://www.architecturalrecord.com/articles/6732-continuing-education-post-occupancy-evaluations?>
- Frey, Bruno S. and Stephan Meier. “The Economics of Museums.” *Institute for Empirical Economic Research Working Paper No. 149* (May 2003).
- Garde, Ajay. “Citizen Participation, Design Competition and the Product in Urban Design: Insights from the Orange County Great Park.” *Journal of Urban Design* 19, no. 1 (2014): 89-118.
- Gehl Institute. “Public Life Data Protocol.” Accessed October 11.
<https://gehl.institute.org/tool/public-life-data-protocol/>.
- Gies, Erica. “Conservation: An Investment That Pays, the Economic Benefits of Parks and Open Space.” Trust for Public Land, 2009.
https://www.tpl.org/sites/default/files/cloud.tpl.org/pubs/benefits_econbenefits_rpt_7_2009.pdf.
- Graves, Bob. “How Secure is Smart Infrastructure?” *Government Technology*, August 26, 2015.
<http://www.govtech.com/security/How-Secure-Is-Smart-Infrastructure.html>.
- Groth, Philip, Rawlings Miller, Nikhil Nadkarni, Marybeth Riley, and Lilly Shoup. “Quantifying the Greenhouse Gas Benefits of Urban Parks.” Trust for Public Land, 2008.
https://www.tpl.org/sites/default/files/files_upload/TPL_Quantifying%20the%20GHG%20benefits%20of%20urban%20parks_lores.pdf.
- Harnik, Peter and Ben Welle. “From Fitness Zones to the Medical Mile: How Urban Park Systems Can Best Promote Health and Wellness.” Trust for Public Land, 2011.

<https://www.tpl.org/sites/default/files/cloud.tpl.org/pubs/ccpe-health-promoting-parks-rpt.pdf>.

———. “Measuring the Economic Value of a City Park System.” Trust for Public Land, 2009.
<http://cloud.tpl.org/pubs/ccpe-econvalueparks-rpt.pdf>.

Heberling, Matthew T. and Joshua J. Templeton. “Estimating the Economic Value of National Parks with Count Data Models Using On-Site, Secondary Data: The Case of the Great Sand Dunes National Park and Preserve.” *Environmental Management* 43, no. 4, (April 2009): 619-27.

Holland, Kirsten. “Prioritizing Urban and Community Parks Can Boost Health and Social Equity.” *Knowledge Center* (blog), American Planning Association, June 20, 2016.
<https://www.planning.org/blog/blogpost/9105432/>.

Hou, Youyang and Cliff Lampe. “Social Media Effectiveness for Public Engagement: An Example of Small Nonprofits.” *Nonprofit Quarterly*, January 26, 2018. Accessed April 24, 2018.
<https://nonprofitquarterly.org/2016/04/25/social-media-effectiveness-for-public-engagement-an-example-of-small-nonprofits/>.

Hurley, Andrew. “Chasing the Frontiers of Digital Technology.” *The Public Historian* 38, no. 1 (February 2016): 69-88.

Jacobsen, John W. “Museums Need Shared Definitions.” *Museum Magazine*, November/December 2016. <http://www.aam-us.org/docs/default-source/museum/museums-need-shared-definitions-the-field-needs-to-adopt-a-shared-framework-and-language-because-we-still-lack-an-accepted-way-to-measure-impact.pdf?sfvrsn=0>.

Jay, Jonathan. “Can Algorithms Predict House Fires?” *Data-Smart City Solutions*, March 6, 2017.
<http://datasmart.ash.harvard.edu/news/article/can-algorithms-predict-house-fires-990?platform=hootsuite>.

Johnson, Lizzie. “SF 1st City in Nation with a Park 10-Minute Walk from Every Home.” *San Francisco Chronicle*, May 16, 2017. <http://www.sfchronicle.com/bayarea/article/SF-1st-city-in-nation-with-a-park-10-minute-walk-11150987.php>.

Johnston, Katrina Leigh. “Public Space and Urban Life: A Spatial Ethnography of a Portland Plaza.” Master’s thesis, Portland State University, 2012.

The J. Paul Getty Museum. “Metrics and Evaluations.” Accessed April 24, 2018.
http://www.getty.edu/museum/research/metrics_evaluations/index.html.

Kaczynski, Andrew and Morgan Hughey. “Evaluating Park Access and Equity to Promote Physical Activity and Public Health.” *Parks and Recreation Magazine*, April 1, 2014.
<http://www.nrpa.org/parks-recreation-magazine/2014/april/evaluating-park-access-and-equity-to-promote-physical-activity-and-public-health/>.

Kensinger, Nathan. “Port Morris Waterfront Emerges From Years of Neglect.” *Curbed New York*, April 14, 2016. <https://ny.curbed.com/2016/4/14/11420904/south-bronx-new-york-port-morris-waterfront>.

- Kinder Institute. "Can Sun Belt Sibling Cities Learn From Each Other?" *THE URBAN EDGE* (blog), Rice University Kinder Institute for Urban Research, July 6, 2017. <https://urbanedge.blogs.rice.edu/2017/07/06/can-sun-belt-sibling-cities-learn-from-each-other/>.
- Kurtz, David. "The (Enhanced) Power of PRORAGIS 2.0." *Parks and Recreation Magazine*, July 1, 2015. <http://www.nrpa.org/parks-recreation-magazine/2015/july/the-enhanced-power-of-proragis-2.0/>.
- Lackney, Jeffrey A. and Paul Zaifen. "Post-Occupancy Evaluation of Public Libraries: Lessons Learned from Three Case Studies." *Library Leadership and Management* 19, no. 1 (2015): 16-25.
- Lambert, Troy. "Retail Co-Location: Coffee at the Library." *Public Libraries Online* (blog), Public Library Association, June 12, 2017. <http://publiclibrariesonline.org/2017/06/retail-co-location-coffee-at-the-library/>.
- Lanclos, Donna and Andrew D. Asher. "'Ethnographish': The State of the Ethnography in Libraries." *Weave: Journal of Library User Experience* 1, no. 5 (2016). <https://quod.lib.umich.edu/w/weave/12535642.0001.503?view=text;rgn=main>.
- Lanir, Joel, Tsvi Kuflik, Julia Sheidin, Nisan Yavin, Kate Leiderman, and Michael Segal. "Visualizing Museum Visitors' Behavior: Where Do They Go and What Do They Do There?" *Personal and Ubiquitous Computing* 21, no. 2 (2017): 313-26.
- Librarian and Researcher Knowledge Space. "Public Library Research." Accessed October 10, 2017. <http://www.ala.org/tools/research/larks/publiclibraryresearch>.
- Mango, Jennifer. "The Value of the Post-Occupancy Evaluation." *Laboratory Design News*, August 19, 2015. <https://www.labdesignnews.com/article/2015/08/value-post-occupancy-evaluation>.
- Mankad, Raj. "Big Data, Small Parks: Houston Turns to School Campuses to Improve Park Equity." *OffCite*, June 14, 2017. <http://offcite.org/big-data-small-parks-houston-turns-to-school-campuses-to-improve-park-equity/>.
- Marton, Deborah and Casey Peterson. *The Haven Project*. Edited by Chelsea Mauldin and Rupal Sanghvi. New York Restoration Project, 2015. [https://www.nyrp.org/NYRP_TheHavenProject_alt_\(2\).pdf](https://www.nyrp.org/NYRP_TheHavenProject_alt_(2).pdf).
- MCN. "Home." Accessed April 24, 2018. <http://mcn.edu/>.
- Meir, Isaac, Yaakov Garb, Dixin Jiao, and Alex Cicelsky. "Post-Occupancy Evaluation: An Inevitable Step Toward Sustainability." *Advances in Building Energy Research* 3, no. 1 (2009): 189-219.
- Merritt, Elizabeth E., ed. *National Standards and Best Practices for U.S. Museums*. Lanham, MD: Rowman and Littlefield, 2008.
- Miller, Thomas and Michelle Kobayashi. "The Voice of the Public." *International City/County Management Association News* (blog), International City/County Management Association, June 27, 2017. <https://icma.org/articles/voice-public>.

- Minneapolis Park and Recreation Board. "Accessibility Improvements Coming to 26 Recreation Centers." *News* (blog), Minneapolis Park and Recreation Board, February 16, 2017. https://www.minneapolisparcs.org/news/2017/02/16/2374/accessibility_improvements_coming_to_26_recreation_centers/.
- . *Criteria Based System for MPRB Capital and Rehabilitation Project Scheduling*. May 4, 2016. https://www.minneapolisparcs.org/_asset/zvw35c/Equity-Based-Criteria-for-Neighborhood-CIP_050416-highlight.pdf.
- . "Criteria Matrix for MPRB Capital and Rehabilitation under 20-Year Neighborhood Park Plan." Accessed April 24, 2018. https://www.minneapolisparcs.org/_asset/7x9fy0/Closing-the-Gap_Matrix_050416.pdf.
- National Endowment for the Arts. "Resources on Program Evaluation and Performance Measurement." Accessed April 24, 2018. <https://www.arts.gov/artistic-fields/research-analysis/program-evaluation-resources-and-performance-measurement>.
- National Park Service. "Ethnography in the Parks: Research Approaches." Accessed October 11, 2017. <https://www.nps.gov/ethnography/parks/approaches/index.htm>.
- National Recreation and Park Association. *2017 NRPA Americans' Engagement with Parks Survey*. 2017. <http://www.nrpa.org/contentassets/257fe28053c6420786927fcffc2f9996/engagement-survey-report-2017.pdf>.
- . "Americans' Broad-Based Support for Local Recreation and Park Services." Accessed October 10, 2017. <http://www.nrpa.org/publications-research/research-papers/Americans-Support-Parks/>.
- . "Americans' Engagement with Parks Survey." Accessed October 10, 2017. <http://www.nrpa.org/publications-research/research-papers/engagement/>.
- . *NRPA Americans' Engagement with Parks Survey*. 2016. <http://www.nrpa.org/globalassets/research/engagement-survey-report.pdf>.
- . "The Economic Impact of Local Parks." Accessed October 10, 2017. <http://www.nrpa.org/publications-research/research-papers/the-economic-impact-of-local-parks/>.
- . "NRPA Agency Performance Review." Accessed October 11, 2017. <http://www.nrpa.org/publications-research/research-papers/agency-performance-review/>.
- . "NRPA Agency Performance Review: Park Facilities." Accessed October 11, 2017. <http://www.nrpa.org/publications-research/research-papers/agency-performance-review/park-facilities/>.
- . *Safe Routes to Parks: Improving Access to Parks through Walkability*. 2014. <http://www.nrpa.org/contentassets/f768428a39aa4035ae55b2aaff372617/park-access-report.pdf>.

- . *Using Data at Park and Recreation Agencies: A Summary of Key Findings from an NRPA Research Survey*. 2016.
<http://www.nrpa.org/contentassets/f768428a39aa4035ae55b2aaff372617/data-analysis-park-and-recreation.pdf>.
- The Natural Learning Initiative and the Center for Universal Design, North Carolina State University. *Post Occupancy Evaluation (POE) of Kids Together Park, Research Project Summary Report*. 2005. https://projects.ncsu.edu/ncsu/design/cud/about_us/docs/KTP-POE_Report_March-05.pdf.
- Nielsen, Søren Z., Rikke Gade, Thomas B. Moeslund, and Hans Skov-Petersen. "Taking the Temperature of Pedestrian Movement in Public Spaces." *Transportation Research Procedia* 2 (2014): 660-68.
- Participatory Budgeting Project. "How Participatory Budgeting Works." Accessed April 24, 2018. <https://www.participatorybudgeting.org/>.
- Paül i Agustí, Daniel. "Differences in the Location of Urban Museums and Their Impact on Urban Areas." *International Journal of Cultural Policy* 20, no. 4 (2014): 471-95.
- The Pew Charitable Trusts Philadelphia Research Initiative. "Pew Study: Philadelphia Free Library, Like Other Big-City Libraries, Struggles to Keep up with Residents' Changing Demands." Press release, March 7, 2012. <http://www.pewtrusts.org/en/about/news-room/press-releases/2012/03/07/pew-study-philadelphia-free-library-like-other-bigcity-libraries-struggles-to-keep-up-with-residents-changing-demands>.
- Pew Research Center for the People and the Press. "Assessing the Representativeness of Public Opinion Surveys." May 15, 2012. <http://www.people-press.org/2012/05/15/assessing-the-representativeness-of-public-opinion-surveys/>.
- Pinto, Ana Júlia and Ana Luísa Brandão. "A Multi-Scale Approach of Public Space Networks in the Scattered City." *URBAN DESIGN International* 20, no. 3 (August 2015): 175-94.
- Piyush, Tantia, Sarah Welch, and Shawn Lin. *Using Behavioral Economics to Create Playable Cities: Executive Summary*." KaBOOM! and ideas42, 2014.
https://media.kaboom.org/pdf/Using_Behavioral_Economics_to_Create_Playable_Cities-Executive_Summary.pdf.
- PolicyLink. "All-In Cities Policy Toolkit." Accessed July 18, 2017. <http://allincities.org/toolkit>.
- Preiser, Wolfgang F. E., Edward White, and Harvey Rabinowitz. *Post-Occupancy Evaluation*. New York: Routledge, 2015.
- Public Libraries News. "Efficiencies: Co-location." Accessed April 24, 2018.
<http://www.publiclibrariesnews.com/campaigning/efficiencies-2/efficiencies-co-location>.
- RAND Corporation. "First National Survey of Neighborhood Parks Shows Low Use by Adults, Seniors and Females." News release, May 18, 2016.
<https://www.rand.org/news/press/2016/05/18.html>.

- Regan, Sean. "Colocation in Municipal Construction." *Urban Land*, June 15, 2011.
<https://urbanland.uli.org/industry-sectors/colocation-in-municipal-construction/>.
- RESTREET. "Suburban: AV Future?" Accessed October 11, 2017. <https://app.restreet.com/-/5690>.
- RIBA Architecture. "Post Occupancy Evaluation Guidance." *Knowledge and Resources* (blog), September 25, 2017. <https://www.architecture.com/knowledge-and-resources/resources-landing-page/post-occupancy-evaluation>.
- Schull, Diantha Dow. "Diantha Dow Schull on Placemaking for Libraries." *Project for Public Spaces* (blog), Project for Public Spaces, January 1, 2009.
<https://www.pps.org/reference/libraryplacemaking/>.
- Smiley, Kevin T., Tanvi Sharma, Alan Steinberg, Sally Hodges-Copple, Emily Jacobson, and Lucy Matveeva. "More Inclusive Parks Planning: Park Quality and Preferences for Park Access and Amenities." *Environmental Justice* 9, no. 1 (February 2016): 1-7.
- Smith, Aaron. *Civic Engagement in the Digital Age*. Pew Research Center, April 25, 2013.
<http://www.pewinternet.org/2013/04/25/civic-engagement-in-the-digital-age/>.
- Snow, Jackie. "5 New Cities Join Bloomberg's What Works Cities Community." *Smart Cities Dive*, July 17, 2017. <http://www.smartcitiesdive.com/news/5-new-cities-join-bloombergs-what-works-cities-community/447237/>.
- Snyder, Mike. "More School-Based Parks Could Increase Access, Equity." *Houston Chronicle*, May 19, 2016. <http://www.houstonchronicle.com/news/columnists/greater-houston/article/More-school-based-parks-could-increase-access-7742191.php>.
- State Library, New South Wales. "Co-Location and Joint-Use Libraries." Accessed April 24, 2018.
<http://www.sl.nsw.gov.au/public-library-services/advice-and-best-practice/library-council-guidelines/co-location-and-joint-use-libraries>.
- . *People Places: A Guide for Public Library Buildings in New South Wales, Third Edition*. Sydney, New South Wales: State Library of NSW, 2012.
http://www.sl.nsw.gov.au/sites/default/files/people_places_0.pdf.
- Storck, Thomas. "The Haven Project: A Greener Future for the South Bronx." *GreenHome NYC* (blog), GreenHome NYC, June 27, 2016. <http://greenhomenyc.org/blog/the-haven-project-a-greener-future-for-the-south-bronx/>.
- Talarowski, Meghan and Taylor Chiang. "Big Data Shows the Way to Healthier Playgrounds for All." *Next City*, September 20, 2017. <https://nextcity.org/daily/entry/big-data-designing-healthier-playgrounds>.
- Taplin, Dana H., Suzanne Scheld, and Setha M. Low. "Rapid Ethnographic Assessment in Urban Parks: A Case Study of Independence National Historical Park." *Human Organization* 61, no. 1 (2002): 80-93.
- Therapeutic Landscapes Network. "Resources: Post-Occupancy Evaluation (POE)." Accessed July 17, 2017. <http://www.healinglandscapes.org/resources/poe.html>.

Trust for Public Land. "Methodology for Assessing the Benefits of Active Transportation Projects." Accessed October 10, 2017. <https://www.tpl.org/methodology-benefits-active-transportation>.

———. "ParkScore 2017." Accessed October 10, 2017. <http://parkscore.tpl.org/#sm.00000tg9xj9vusem2pk56t68o0o91>.

University of Maryland Information Policy and Access Center. "Digital Inclusion Survey." Accessed October 10, 2017. <http://digitalinclusion.umd.edu/>.

Wang, Guijing, Caroline A. Macera, Barbara Scudder-Soucie, Tom Schmid, Michael Pratt, and David Buchner. "A Cost-Benefit Analysis of Physical Activity Using Bike/Pedestrian Trails." *Health Promotion Practice* 6, no. 2 (2005): 174-79.

Weiss, Dan. "What Makes a Museum Successful?" *Yale Insights* (blog), Yale School of Management, August 3, 2016. <http://insights.som.yale.edu/insights/what-makes-museum-successful>.

Zimmerman, Alex and Mark Martin. "Post-Occupancy Evaluation: Benefits and Barriers." *Building Research and Information* 29, no. 2 (2001): 168-74.

Economic Inclusion

Alameda Corridor Transportation Authority. "Alameda Corridor Fact Sheet." Accessed April 24, 2018. http://www.acta.org/projects/projects_completed_alameda_factsheet.asp.

Alford, Harry. *Economic Apartheid, Construction Unions and the City of Philadelphia*. National Black Chamber of Commerce, 2017. <http://www.nationalbcc.org/news/beyond-the-rhetoric/621-economic-apartheid-construction-unions-and-the-city-of-philadelphia>.

Bates, Timothy. "Minority Business Access to Mainstream Markets." *Journal of Urban Affairs* 23, no. 1 (2001): 410-56.

Beauregard, Robert A. "Resident Hiring Preference Ordinances: A Comparative Analysis." *Economic Development Quarterly* 1, no. 2 (1987): 124-35.

Boshara, Ray, William R. Emmons, and Bryan J. Noeth. *The Demographics of Wealth: How Age, Education and Race Separate Thrivers from Strugglers in Today's Economy. Essay No. 1: Race, Ethnicity and Wealth*. Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, February 2015. <https://www.stlouisfed.org/~media/Files/PDFs/HFS/essays/HFS-Essay-1-2015-Race-Ethnicity-and-Wealth.pdf>.

Burnley, Malcolm. "In 2017, Is White Supremacy Still Alive and Well In This Philadelphia Building Trades Union?" *PlanPhilly*, July 25, 2017. <http://planphilly.com/articles/2017/07/25/in-2017-is-white-supremacy-still-alive-and-well-in-this-philadelphia-building-trades-union>.

Chetty, Raj, Nathaniel Hendren, Patrick Kline, and Emmanuel Saez. "Where is the Land of Opportunity? The Geography of Intergenerational Mobility in the United States." *The Quarterly Journal of Economics* 129, no. 4 (November 2014): 1553-623.

City of Cincinnati [Ohio]. *2016 Year End MBE/WBE Utilization Report*. February 14, 2017. <http://www.cincinnati->

oh.gov/cityofcincinnati/assets/File/2016%20Year%20End%20MBE-WBE%20Utilization%20Report.PDF.

City of Richmond v. J. A. Croson Co. 488 U.S. 469. 1989.

Cohen, Patricia. "Linking Public Works to Local Hiring Faces a Trump Challenge." *New York Times*, August 3, 2017. <https://www.nytimes.com/2017/08/03/business/economy/local-hiring-laws-public-projects.html?nytmobile=0>.

Ewing Marion Kauffman Foundation. *Including People of Color in the Promise of Entrepreneurship*. December 5, 2016. http://www.kauffman.org/-/media/kauffman_org/resources/2016/including-people-of-color-in-the-promise-of-entrepreneurship-pdf.pdf.

Gonzalez, Juan. *Reclaiming Gotham: Bill de Blasio and the Movement to End America's Tale of Two Cities*. New York: The New Press, 2017.

Harrison, Bennett and Amy K. Glasmeler. "Why Business Alone Won't Redevelop the Inner City, A Friendly Critique of Michael Porter's Approach to Urban Revitalization." *Economic Development Quarterly* 11, no. 1 (1997): 31.

Hurley, Amanda Kolson. "Bridging D.C.'s Starkest Divide: Can a Park over the Anacostia River Spur a Revolution In Urban Development?" *Next City*, November 21, 2016. <https://nextcity.org/features/view/washington-dc-anacostia-11th-street-bridge-park-plans>.

Johnston, Sadhu, Steven S. Nicholas, and Julia Parzen. *The Guide to Greening Cities*. Washington, DC: Island Press, 2013.

Kim, Ahim and David Ardit. "Performance of MBE/DBE/WBE Construction Firms in Transportation Projects." *Journal of Construction Engineering and Management* 136, no. 7 (July 2010): 768-77.

Liu, Katrina and Robert Damewood. *Local Hiring and First Source Hiring Policies: A National Review of Policies and Identification of Best Practices*. Regional Housing Legal Services, October 2013. <http://rhls.org/wp-content/uploads/First-Source-Hiring-Overview-RHLS.pdf>.

Minority Business Development Agency. *Contracting Barriers and Factors Affecting Minority Business Enterprises: A Review of Existing Disparity Studies*. December 2016. http://www.mbdba.gov/sites/default/files/ContractingBarriers_AReviewofExistingDisparityStudies.pdf.

Mishel, Lawrence. *Diversity in the New York City Union and Nonunion Construction Sectors*. Economic Policy Institute, March 2, 2017. <https://www.epi.org/files/pdf/119517.pdf>.

OECD Directorate for Public Governance. *OECD Recommendation of the Council on Public Procurement*. 2015. <https://www.slideshare.net/OECD-GOV/oecd-recommendation-on-public-procurement2015>.

PolicyLink. "All-In Cities Policy Toolkit." Accessed July 18, 2017. <http://allincities.org/toolkit>.

———. *Equitable Development Toolkit: Minority Contracting*. August 2002. <http://www.policylink.org/sites/default/files/minority-contracting.pdf>.

Civic Infrastructure (2018)
Bibliographies



Quinn, Mattie. "Governments Struggle to Root Out Fake Minority Contractors." *Governing: The States and Localities*, April 2016. <http://www.governing.com/topics/mgmt/gov-women-minority-contracting.html>.

Ranghelli, Lisa. *Replicating Success—The Alameda Corridor Job Training and Employment Program: A Replication Manual for Winning and Implementing Community-Based Jobs Programs on Public Construction Projects*. Center for Community Change and Alameda Corridor Jobs Coalition, 2002. <http://www.campusactivism.org/server-new/uploads/acjc%20replication%20manual.pdf>.

Stoll, Michael A. "Workforce Development in Minority Communities." In *Jobs and Economic Development in Minority Communities*, edited by Paul Ong and Anastasia Loukaitou-Sideris, 91-118. Philadelphia: Temple University Press, 2006.

UCLA Labor Center. *Exploring Targeted Hire: An Assessment of Best Practices in the Construction Industry*. March 2014. <http://www.seattle.gov/contracting/docs/labor/TargetedHire.pdf>.

Wolf-Powers, Laura, Jeremy Reiss, and Margaret Stix. *Building in Good Jobs: Linking Economic and Workforce Development with Real Estate-Led Economic Development*. Pratt Center for Community Development, December 2006.